

Dear Residents of Montgomery County,

As the Public Health Director of Montgomery County, North Carolina, it is my privilege to present the 2025 Community Health Assessment. This document reflects the collective efforts of our residents, healthcare providers, community organizations, and local government partners, all working together to better understand the health status, needs, and strengths of our county.

Montgomery County is a vibrant, diverse community with a rich history and strong sense of resilience. However, like many rural communities, we face unique challenges that impact the health and well-being of our residents — from access to healthcare services, to economic stability, to chronic disease prevention and social determinant of health. This assessment serves as a vital tool to help us identify and prioritize these challenges, while also recognizing the many assets and resources we can build upon.

The Community Health Assessment process is grounded in data collection, community input, and collaborative engagement. Throughout this process, we have listened to the voices of our residents, analyzed key health indicators, and worked with our partners to gain a comprehensive understanding of the factors influencing health in Montgomery County. The findings in this report will guide our public health planning, inform our programs and policies, and serve as the foundation for our next Community Health Improvement Plan.

I want to sincerely thank everyone who contributed their time, expertise, and perspectives to this important work. Together, we can create a healthier, stronger Montgomery County — one where every resident has the opportunity to live their healthiest life.

Sincerely, **Angela Callicutt, RN, MSN CPHN**Public Health Director

Montgomery County, NC



Table of Contents

Executive Summary	5
Vision	5
Leadership & Partnership	6
Collaborative Process	
Framework	•
Health Priorities	
Key Findings	10
Next Steps	10
County Geography	11
County Demographics	
Social Determinants of Health	15
Economic Stability	15
Employment/Unemployment	18
Education	19
Housing	21
Transportation	22
Data Collection	23
Priority Popluations	25



Table of Contents

Health Status	27
Leading Causes of Death	27
Diseases of the Heart	29
Cancer	31
Alzeihmer's	33
Diabetes	35
Behavioral Heallth	36
Substance Use	39
Access to Care	43
Environmental Health	47
Resource Assessment	51
Appendecies	52
A Community Health Assessment Workgrou	р
B Montgomery County Department of Healt	h Community
Health Survey 2024	
C Focus Group Summary	
D Department of Health Resource Guide	
References	126



Vision

The Montgomery County Department of Health (MCDH) and its Community Partners share a unified vision: to improve residents' quality of life by empowering them to lead healthier lifestyles.

MCDH and its Community Partners conducted the Community Health Assessment (CHA) with several objectives in mind:

- Evaluate the health status in the County, including the leading causes
 of death, prevalent diseases and conditions, and where residents
 access health care.
- Center the voices of community members to identify health and wellness challenges, ensuring their experiences and insights guide meaningful solutions.
- Compare current health status with past data to identify areas for process improvement and enhanced communication aimed at driving real change.



Leadership

The 2024 Community Health Assessment was a collaborative initiative led by the Montgomery County Department of Health's Health Education team, in partnership with FirstHealth of the Carolinas' Community Health Services department. The successful completion of the CHA highlights the vital role of community input and the collective efforts of local residents, stakeholders, and partner organizations.

Acknowledgements

The Montgomery County Department of Health would like to acknowledge and thank the community members of Montgomery County for providing insight and feedback into the needs of our community. Your voices have played a vital role in identifying key health priorities, shaping the understanding of local challenges, and guiding strategies for a healthier future. This assessment reflects your lived experiences, concerns, and aspirations, and we are committed to ensuring that your input continues to inform decisions and actions aimed at improving the health and well-being of our entire community.

The 2024 Community Health Assessment was authored by Margaret Gibbons, MPH, Public Health Education Supervisor, Tiffany Ward, Health Educator II, and McKenzie Jackson. The CHA process was significantly influenced by Dr. Jessica K. Wilson who serves as the Data & Outcomes Coordinator within the Community Health Services department at FirstHealth of the Carolinas.

Images throughout the 2024 Community Health Assessment are used with permission and provided by the Montgomery County Tourism Development Authority.

Partnerships

We would also like to acknowledge and thank the many individuals, organizations, and others who participated in or assisted in the Community Health Assessment (CHA) process. A full list of CHA team members and contributions can be found in Appendix A.

Types of Partnership Represented	Number of Partners	Types of Partnership Represented	Number of Partners
Public Health Agency	6	Community Organization(s)	2
Hospital/Health Care System(s)	3	Business(s) - employers, not organizations	1
Healthcare Provider(s)	1	Educational Institution(s)	1
Behavioral Health Provider(s)	1	Community Member(s)	1
First Responder(s)	2	Other	0

Collaborative Process

Montgomery County Department of Health began the community health assessment process in June 2024 by engaging an internal team to set the goals and structure of the 2024 Community Health Assessment. The 2024 assessment combined both primary and secondary data sources to develop a well-informed Community Health Assessment.

Primary data was collected directly from community members through:

- Focus groups, which offer rich, qualitative insights into lived experiences and perceptions of health; (January 2025)
- **Surveys**, which provide quantitative data on health behaviors, access to services, and community concerns; (November 2024)

Secondary data was gathered (August 2024) from trusted public and statelevel sources such as:

- NC Data Portal an online database to culminate information for access to data, maps, and tools to support community health assessments and other public health activities.
- National databases including the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) and U.S. Census Bureau;
- Community-level indicators from tools like County Health Rankings and Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS)

CHA Preparation Frameworks /Models Evaluation 11 Design Secondary Dissemination Telling the Story Advisory Committee Authentic Community **Prioritization** Engagement Primary Inventory of Resources Data Health

Following data collection, the MCDH leadership convened a CHA workgroup consisting of community members, organizational leaders, and partnership representation. A full list of partners can be found in Appendix A. This workgroup analyzed data collected throughout the process and identified top health priorities. Following prioritization, workgroup members along with MCDH staff set results statements reflective of the communities health needs.

June 2024

Begin CHA

August 2024

Data Collection

January 2025

> Focus Groups

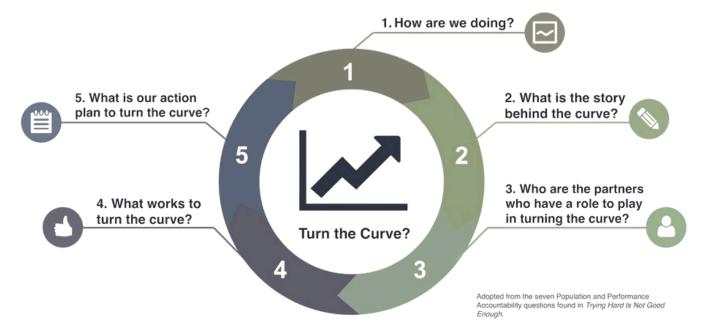
March 2025

CHA Workgroup & Prioritization

June
2025
Complete
CHA &
Disseminate
to the
community

Framework

Results Based Accountability Framework: Results-Based Accountability™ (RBA) is a disciplined way of thinking and taking action. This framework is used by communities to improve the lives of children, families and the community as a whole. RBA is also used by agencies to improve the performance of their programs. RBA starts with the ends and works backward, step by step, towards the means. For communities, the ends are conditions of well-being for children, families, and the community as a whole.



For programs, the ends state how customers are better off when the program works the way it should. For example: The percentage of people in the job training program who get and keep good paying jobs. RBA improves the lives of children, families, and communities and the performance of programs because RBA:

- Gets from talk to action quickly.
- Is a simple, common-sense process that everyone can understand.
- Helps groups to surface and challenge assumptions that can be barriers to innovation.
- Builds collaboration and consensus
- Uses data and transparency to ensure accountability for both the wellbeing of children, families and communities, and the performance of programs.

Health Priorities

After the completion of the community focus groups and survey, a group of stakeholders convened to identify top health priorities for Montgomery County. During these workgroups, members analyzed primary and secondary data through a Results-Based Accountability lens. This approach guided the group in developing result statements and selecting key indicators for each focus area.



Access to Care

Results Statement: All people in Montgomery County have equitable access to care that promotes their whole-person well-being through affordable services, appropriate transportation, and a variety of care options.

Indicators: Uninsured: Percent of Montgomery County population under age 65 years without health insurance, Primary Care Clinicians: Number of NC counties with a "primary care workforce" to "county population" ratio of 1:1,500



Behavioral Health

Results Statement: All people in Montgomery County have access to culturally appropriate resources that support whole person health and social well-being.

Indicators: Suicide Death Rate per 100,000, Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs): Percent of children in NC (Total) with 2 or more ACEs



Substance Use

Results Statement: All people in Montgomery County have equitable access to coordinated support networks related to substance use that promote connectedness, recovery and long-term wellness.

Indicators: Drug Overdose Death Rates, Drug Poisoning Death Rate, Opioid Related Emergency Room Visits

Key Findings

While some distinctions were observed between primary data collection methods (such as focus groups and surveys) and secondary data, the priorities stayed closely aligned. Many focus group participants emphasized the significance of factors related to health outcomes, which in turn influenced the overall health status of the county.

Additionally, many participants emphasized their lived experiences and the influence of environmental health factors on their perceptions of health priorities. The CHA workgroup considered this valuable information when establishing health priorities, utilizing the social vulnerability index to highlight these influential factors.

Secondary data offered a wider statistical view, revealing trends such as COVID-19 being a leading cause of death in Montgomery County, alongside the significant issue of limited resources regarding healthcare access.

Primary data summaries and methods can be found in appendix B and C.

Next Steps



Disseminate the CHA to the community



Engage community partners to develop a community health improvement plan

If you would like to participate in future community health processes, please reach out to our Health Education Team at 910-572-1393.

County Geography



Located in central North Carolina, Montgomery County is bordered by the counties Randolph and Davidson to the north, Moore to the east, Richmond to the south, and Stanly to the west. At its southwest corner lies Anson County, and at its northwest corner lies Rowan County.

Montgomery County is 491.54 square miles, with a population of 52.4 per square mile, meaning the entire county is recognized as rural. There are 5 townships: Troy (being the largest and holds the county seat), Star (the geographical center of the state), Candor (home to the NC Peach Festival), Biscoe, and Mt. Gilead.

National forest land make up nearly 80 square miles of the county and it is home to part of the Uwharrie Mountain range. There are multiple bodies of



water crucial to the county's tourism, including Badin Lake, Lake Tillery, the Yadkin-Pee Dee River, and the Uwharrie River.

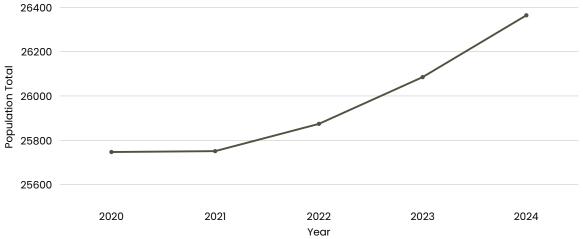
While being a popular tourist spot itself, Montgomery County lies exactly halfway between the East Coast and the western mountains of North Carolina, making it a popular place to live and work in North Carolina.

County Demographics

Total Population



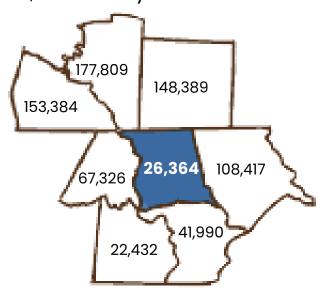
The total population of Montgomery County, NC has gradually increased since the previous health assessment in 2020, according to data from the U.S. Census Bureau.



U.S. Census Bureau quickfacts: Montgomery County, North Carolina.

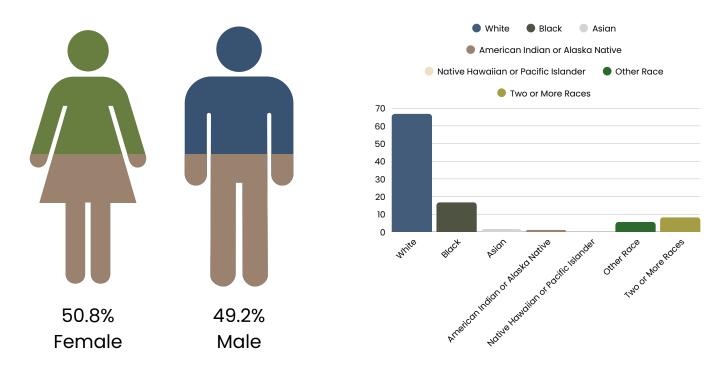
Montgomery County is surrounded by the following counties: Rowan, Davidson, Randolph, Moore, Richmond, Anson, and Stanly.

Compared to neighboring areas,
Montgomery County has a notably
smaller population. This demographic
insight is essential for understanding
health outcomes, recognizing disparities,
and creating strategies that address
local needs and resources. By focusing
on community-specific solutions,
Montgomery County can effectively
address health disparities and promote
the well-being of its residents.

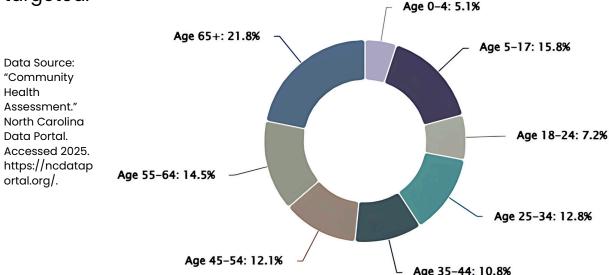


County Demographics

Population Breakdown



The population of Montgomery County is characterized by a diverse demographic makeup that significantly influences its public health needs. Key population groups include older adults (Age 65 +) and children (Age 5-17). Understanding the composition and characteristics of the local population is essential for identifying health disparities, prioritizing public health efforts, and ensuring that health interventions are culturally appropriate and effectively targeted.

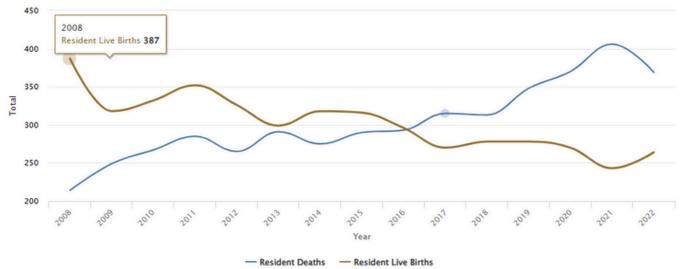


County Demographics

Population by Age and Gender

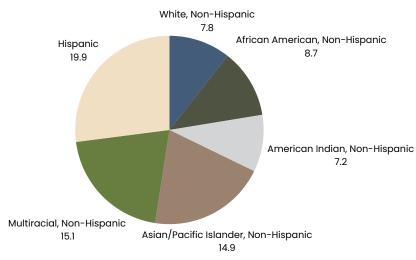
Since 2017, Montgomery County has seen a rise in death rates alongside a decline in live birth rates. Recently, however, both trends have begun to shift unexpectedly, bringing them closer to a potential crossover point.

Birth and Death Trend



Data Source: "North Carolina Vital Statistics and Health." Vital statistics and health - NC OSBM.

In 2022, the birth rates in Montgomery County revealed significant variations among racial and ethnic groups, highlighting demographic and cultural factors that may affect family size, access to healthcare, and reproductive health trends within different communities.



Data Source: 2022 North Carolina Vital Statistics – 2025, NC Department of Health and Human Services Division of Public Health State Center for Health Statistics https://schs.dph.ncdhhs.gov/data/databook/

Economic Stability

Tier Status

Since 2007, North Carolina has used a three-level system for designating County Development Tiers. The designations, which are mandated by state law, determine a variety of state funding opportunities to assist in economic development.

Tier Rankings use Four Factors:

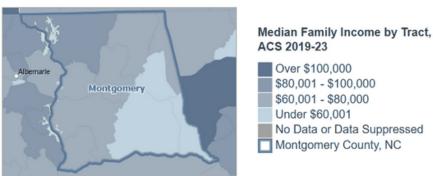
- Average unemployment rate for the most recent twelve months for which data are available
- Median household income for the most recent twelve months for which data are available
- Growth in population for the most recent 36 months for which data are available
- Adjusted property tax base per capita for the most recent taxable year



During the year 2025,
Montgomery County will be
shifting from Tier Two to Tier One,
labeling the area as a more
distressed location based on the
four ranking factors. The county's
economic distress rank
weakened to #40 (from #47 in
2024). The main factor in the
county's shift to Tier One is a 10
position drop in median
household income rank.

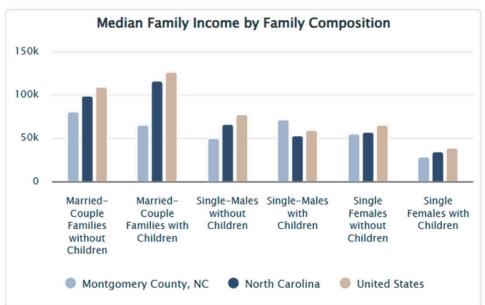
Economic Stability

Montgomery County continues to face economic challenges as displayed in the median family income. According to the U.S. Census Bureau, the median household income is approximately \$55,849, nearly 80% of the state average. This

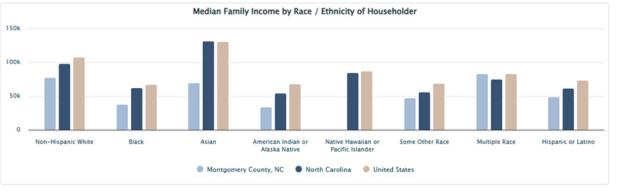


Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2019-23.

income disparity underscores the need for targeted economic development initiatives, affordable housing solutions, and workforce training programs to uplift families and stimulate sustainable growth in the region. Single parent



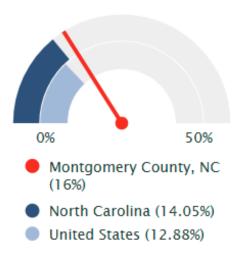
homes, specifically single females with children see the lowest family income in Montgomery County. Furthermore, American Indian/Alaska Native and Black families experience a lower median household income in the county.



Data Source: US Census Bureau, <u>American</u> <u>Community Survey</u>. 2019-23.

Economic Stability

Percentage of Total Population with Food Insecurity



Data Source: Data Source: Feeding America. 2022.

Montgomery County has a high rate of food insecurity among individuals compared to North Carolina. Currently, 25% of children under the age of 18 experienced food insecurity at some point during the year. Efforts such as expanding access to local food banks, implementing school meal programs, and promoting community gardens could play a pivotal role in ensuring that children and families have consistent access to nutritious meals.

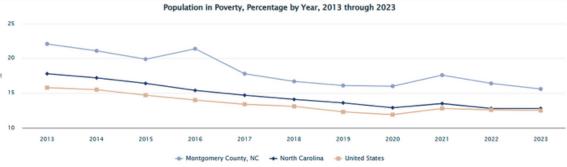


Population Below 200% Poverty Level, Percent by Tract



Census Bureau, approximately 16% of residents in Montgomery County live 100% below the poverty line with nearly 40% living 200% below the federal poverty line. This creates barriers for those living in Montgomery County to access health services, healthy food, and other necessities that contribute to poor health status.

According to recent data from the U.S.



Data Source: US Census Bureau, <u>Small Area</u> <u>Income and Poverty</u> Estimates. 2023

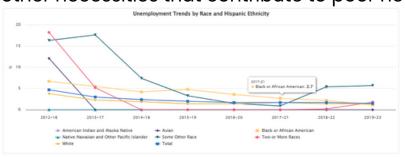
Employment/Unemployment

Montgomery Counties largest employer is the Manufacturing market which employs a total of 3,121 employees with an average salary of \$68,799. Government and government enterprises and Retail trade are the next largest sectors, employing 1,613 and 1,143 workers, respectively. The education and healthcare sectors are also notable employers, offering stability and growth, with local schools and hospitals playing significant roles. Community leaders are actively working to attract more businesses and improve infrastructure that supports both economic development and quality of life for its residents.

Job Sector	Total Employment
Manufacturing	3,121
Government	1,613
Retail	1,143

Data Source: US Department of Commerce, US Bureau of Economic Analysis. 2022

According to the most recent American Community Survey estimates, total unemployment in the report area is 326, or 2.90% of the civilian labor force. This indicator is relevant because unemployment creates financial instability and barriers to access including insurance coverage, health services, healthy food, and other necessities that contribute to poor health status.



Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2019-23





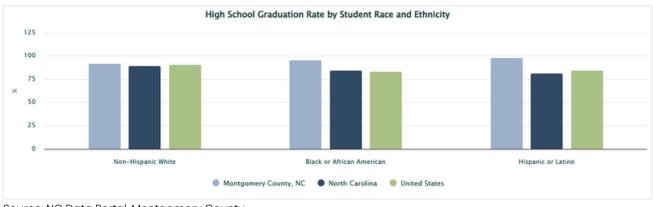
Education



The Montgomery County school district proudly boasts an impressive graduation rate of 94.9%, which showed a positive trend from 2012 to 2020 before stabilizing over the past three school years for which data is available. This rate surpasses the overall graduation rate of North Carolina by 8% and the national average by nearly 7%. Additionally, within Montgomery County, the graduation rates by race and ethnicity also exceed state and national levels, with the following rates:

- 98% Hispanic
- 95.8% African American
- 91.8% White

Adjusted Cohort Graduation Rate 100% Montgomery County, NC (94.9%) North Carolina (86.9%) United States (88.2%)



Education

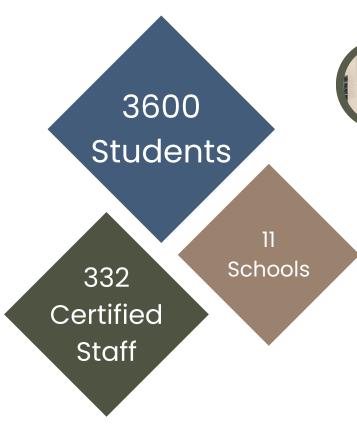
19.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher

84%

high school graduate or higher

Data Source: US Census QuickFacts for Montgomery County, NC

In Montgomery County, 84% of people aged 25 years and older have completed at least a high school diploma. Of those that have completed high school, 19.3% have completed a Bachelor's degree or higher. This highlights the importance of education as a key social determinant of health, influencing employment opportunities, income levels, and overall quality of life. The schools in Montgomery County play a crucial role in laying the foundation for academic success, with a range of elementary, middle, and high schools dedicated to nurturing students' potential.



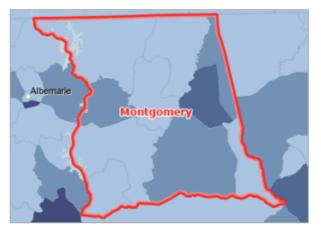
Data Source: Montgomery County Schools



Montgomery County Public Schools System

- Candor Elementary
- Green Ridge Elementary
- Mount Gilead Elementary
- Star Elementary
- Troy Elementary
- Page Street Elementary
- East Middle
- West Middle
- Montgomery Learning Academy
- Montgomery Central High
- Montgomery County Early College

Housing



Cost Burdened Households (Housing Costs Exceed 30% of Household Income), Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23

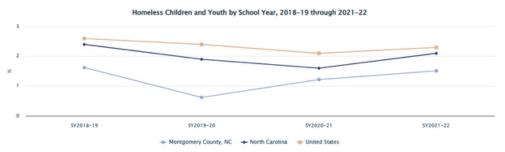
Over 35.1%
28.1 - 35.0%
21.1 - 28.0%
Under 21.1%
No Data or Data Suppressed
Montgomery County, NC

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2019-23.

Housing affordability in Montgomery County remains a significant challenge for many residents.

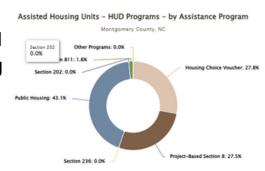
According to the U.S. Census Bureau, 19.3% of residents are costburdened. Meaning they are spending more than 30% of their income on hosing costs. Nearly 8% of residents are spending more than 50% of their income costs on housing.

Homelessness in
Montgomery County is
a multifaceted issue,
often exacerbated by
the lack of affordable
housing options and
limited access to



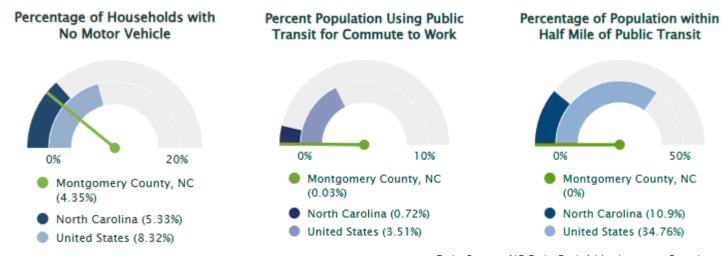
Data Source: US Department of Education, ED Data Express. Additional data analysis by CARES. 2021-2022

supportive services. The availability of HUD programs, such as Housing Choice Vouchers and Public Housing, is vital in providing stable housing solutions for low-income families. However, the demand for these programs often exceeds the available resources, leading to long waiting lists and unmet needs



Data Source: <u>US Department of Housing and Urban Development</u>. 2017-21.

Transportation



Data Source: NC Data Portal, Montgomery County



In Montgomery County, a pressing concern that is gaining attention is the lack of transportation options. Given the county's size and geography, it has a low walkability ranking. This lack of accessibility can create barriers to essential services such as healthcare, education, and employment, disproportionately affecting vulnerable populations, including the elderly, lowincome families, and those with disabilities.

Data Collection

Data collection at the local level consisted of focus groups among target populations and conducting a county-wide health survey. In addition to these methods, data was also sourced from reputable sources including:

- North Carolina State Center for Health Statistics
- NC Data Portal
- U.S. Census Bureau
- County Health Rankings
- Other state and local resources

Once the data was collected, a comprehensive aggregated report was developed to highlight the overall health and well-being of Montgomery County's priority health population, available community resources, and priority health issues.

Comparison

Montgomery County used a set list of comparison counties throughout the assessment to highlight trends in health status and potential ways that communities can improve. Throughout the document

you will see comparisons to the following counties:

Anson, Moore, Randolph, Richmond, and Stanly. In addition, comparisons are made between

Montgomery County and the State of

North Carolina.

Planning Meeting

In November 2024, Montgomery
County Department of Health
collaborated with partners at
FirstHealth of the Carolinas to align CHA
focus areas and identify information gaps
for the CHA process. Additional meetings
were held as needed.

Data Collection

Comprehensive Health Survey

The Montgomery County Department of Health released an opinion survey as part of its Community Health Assessment 2024, conducted over a 61-day period from December 1 to January 31. During this time, the survey was promoted through social media platforms, community partners and stakeholders, as well as local events.

The survey consisted of 35 questions related to the health and wellness of Montgomery County, while also addressing gaps in knowledge from secondary data sources. For a detailed overview of the survey responses, please refer to Appendix B.

Focus Groups

Montgomery County Department of Health in conjunction with FirstHealth of the Carolinas hosted focus groups across the county beginning in January 2025. This qualitative approach was used to engage a broad range of community members in group discussion around the health and wellness of Montgomery County.

Focus groups consisted of target populations including:

- First responders
- Faith based community members
- Non-profit organizations
- Healthcare professionals
- Aging community members
- Individuals working with substance use programs
- Rural populations

Overall, six focus group sessions were hosted throughout the community with nearly 60 participants. For a full summary of focus group responses, please refer to Appendix C.

Priority Populations

Identifying priority populations for health topics is crucial for effective public health interventions. Targeting groups disproportionately affected by issues like chronic diseases and mental health allows for efficient resource allocation and tailored outreach, addressing unique community needs and barriers.

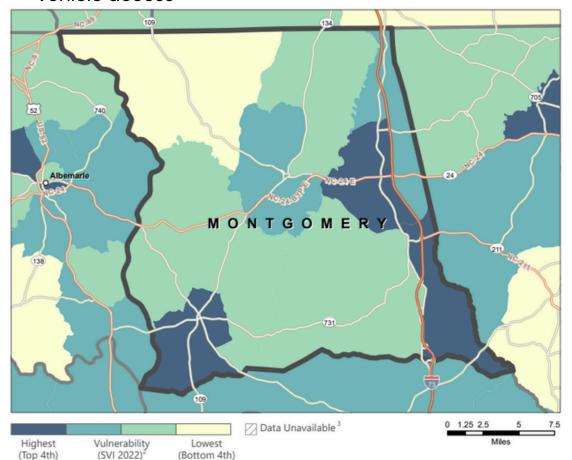
Significant Health Problems	Priority Population
Access to care	Montgomery County residents living in rural areas with little to no access to transportation services, internet services, or public facilities have lower access to care.
Housing	1.51% of students in Montgomery County reported experiencing homelessness
Transportation	In Montgomery County, 8.61% of renter-occupied households are without a motor vehicle compared to 2.78% of owner-occupied households. Additionally, 0 households in Montgomery County reside within a 0.5 mile of public transportation.
Substance Use	In Montgomery County, North Carolina, the priority population for substance use prevention and intervention efforts is young adults aged 18–35, with a specific focus on individuals experiencing economic hardship and limited access to mental health services. This group has been disproportionately affected by substance use disorders, particularly involving opioids, methamphetamines, and prescription medications.
Mental Health	Data shows that 43% of women and 30% of men report experiencing mental health issues, highlighting a gender gap in mental health prevalence. This disparity may reflect differences in social, emotional, or biological factors that influence how mental health challenges are experienced and reported.
Crime & Violence	Incarceration rates in Montgomery County are notably higher for men compared to women. Furthermore, the rates for American Indian individuals exceed those of other racial and ethnic groups.
Cancer	Incidence rates of cancer were higher in Non-Hispanic White and Non-Hispanic Black individuals than other race/ethnicity groups in 2017-2021.
Alzheimer's Disease	Rates of Alzheimer's disease in Montgomery County are significantly higher in individuals less than 65 years old. Rates in Montgomery County are comparable to that of North Carolina.
Diseases of the Heart	Diseases of the heart was the top cause of death for individuals ages 85+ in Montgomery County during 2019-2023.

Priority Populations

Social vulnerability refers to a community's capacity to prepare for and respond to the stress of hazardous events ranging from natural disasters, such as tornadoes or disease outbreaks, to human caused threats, such as toxic chemical spills.

The CDC/ATSDR Social Vulnerability Index (CDC/ATSDR SVI 2022)4 County Map depicts the social vulnerability of communities, at census tract level, within a specified county. CDC/ATSDR SVI 2022 groups sixteen censusderived factors into four themes that summarize the extent to which the area is socially vulnerable to disaster. The factors include economic data as well as data regarding:

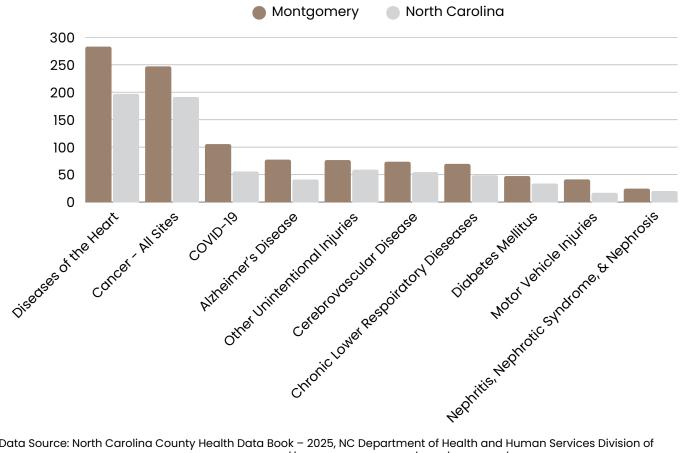
- education
- family characteristics
- housing, language ability
- ethnicity
- vehicle access



Data Source: "SVI Interactive Map."
Centers for Disease Control and
Prevention.

Leading Causes of Death

The primary cause of death in Montgomery County continues to be heart disease. Since the 2020 Community Health Assessment (CHA), there has been an uptick in death rates due to COVID-19 and Alzheimer's disease. When compared to the state of North Carolina, Montgomery County exhibits significantly higher mortality rates from heart diseases, various types of cancer, and COVID-19.



Data Source: North Carolina County Health Data Book - 2025, NC Department of Health and Human Services Division of Public Health State Center for Health Statistics https://schs.dph.ncdhhs.gov/data/databook/

According to the North Carolina State Center for Health Statistics 2025 County Health Data Book, the top 10 leading causes of death in Montgomery County in order are: disease of the heart, cancer - all sites, COVID-19, Alzheimer's disease, other unintentional injuries, cerebrovascular disease, chronic lower respiratory diseases, diabetes mellitus, motor vehicle injuries, nephritis, nephrotic syndrome, & nephrosis.

Leading Causes of Death

In line with previous years, heart disease and cancer – across all sites – continue to be the leading causes of death in Montgomery County. The data gathered for the 2020 Community Health Assessment was collected before the COVID-19 pandemic, which is why it was not acknowledged as a cause of death at that time. By 2025, COVID-19 has emerged as the third leading cause of death in Montgomery County. As seen in the graphs below, the top 5 leading causes of death in Montgomery County have have significantly shifted due to the emergence of new diseases.

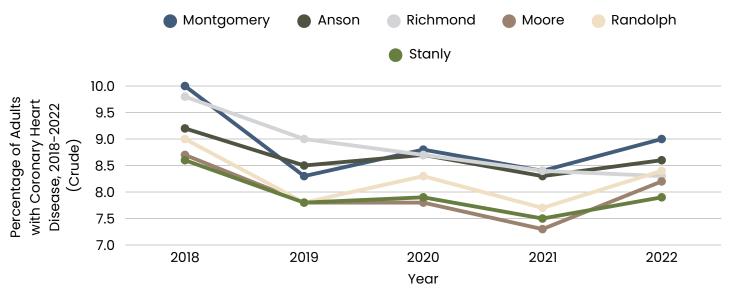
2025 Leading Cause of Death	Rank	Montgomery County
Diseases of the Heart	1	283.1
Cancer - All Sites	2	247.1
COVID-19	3	105.6
Alzheimer's Disease	4	77.3
Other Unintentional Injuries	5	76.5

2020 Leading Cause of Death	Rank	Montgomery County
Diseases of the Heart	1	166.9
Cancer - All Sites	2	159
Alzheimer's Disease	3	58.8
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	4	52.8
Other Unintentional Injuries	5	38.5

Data Source: North Carolina County Health Data Book – 2025 & 2020, NC Department of Health and Human Services Division of Public Health State Center for Health Statistics https://schs.dph.ncdhhs.gov/data/databook/

Diseases of the Heart

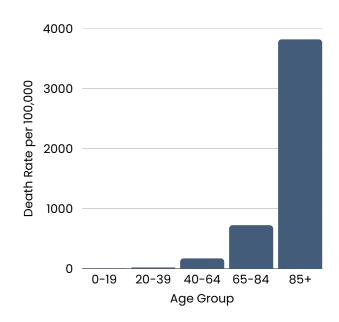
As in past years, diseases of the heart remains the **leading cause of death** in Montgomery County. Diseases of the heart includes heart disease, high blood pressure, and high cholesterol among other chronic diseases. Compared to surrounding counties, Montgomery County has a higher prevalence of these chronic conditions among individuals ages 18+.



This chart displays annual trends in the percentage of adults age 18+ who have ever been diagnosed with coronary heart disease.

Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System. Accessed via the PLACES Data

Portal. 2022

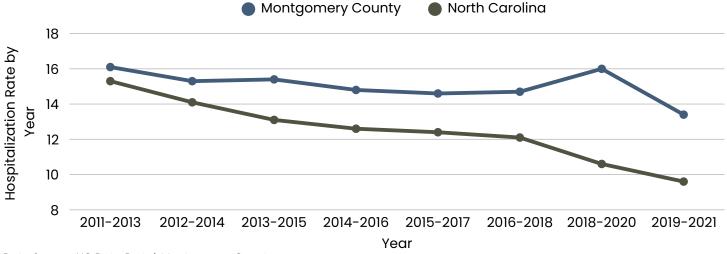


Diseases of the heart was the top cause of death for individuals ages 85+ in Montgomery County during 2019-2023. Efforts to combat these diseases have been ongoing, with local health initiatives focusing on promoting lifestyle changes such as increased physical activity, healthier diets, and regular medical check-ups.

Data Source: North Carolina County Health Data Book – 2025, NC Department of Health and Human Services Division of Public Health State Center for Health Statistics https://schs.dph.ncdhhs.gov/data/databook/

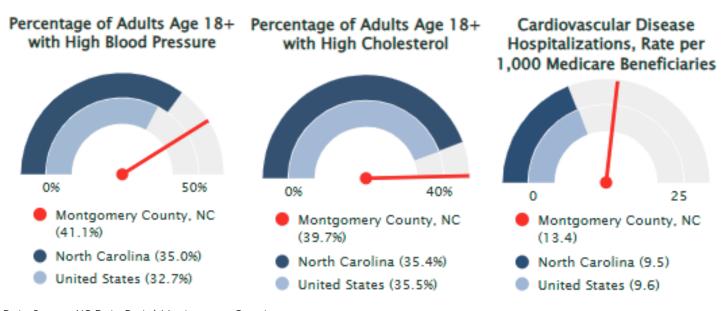
Diseases of the Heart

The rate of hospitalizations in Montgomery County have decreased through the years with a slight increase throughout 2018-2020. The chart below displays local and state trends in coronary heart disease hospitalization rates per 1,000 Medicare beneficiaries.



Data Source: NC Data Portal, Montgomery County

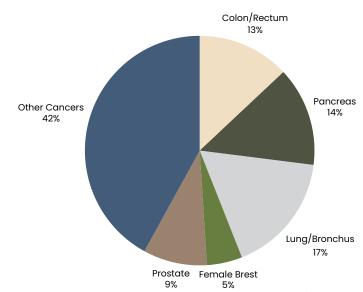
Montgomery County displays elevated percentages and rates of high blood pressure and high cholesterol among adults aged 18 and above. Additionally, there is a notable increase in hospitalizations due to cardiovascular diseases associated with heart conditions.



Cancer

Cancer of all types is the **second leading cause of death** in Montgomery County. Although some types of cancer are not attributed to lifestyle choices, many are considered to be affected by specific risk factors and interventions.

Understanding these risk factors and implementing effective interventions can significantly influence the incidence of cancer in the community. Lifestyle choices such as smoking, excessive alcohol consumption, poor diet, and lack of physical activity are well-documented contributors to various types of cancer. By promoting healthier habits, such as a balanced diet rich in fruits and vegetables, regular exercise, and smoking cessation programs, we can help reduce the risk of developing cancer.



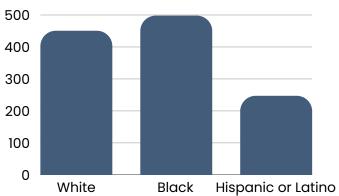
Montgomery County 2022 Cancer Deaths by Site Data Source: "Cancer Profiles Montgomery 2024." NCDHHS, Division of Public Health, NC State Center for Health Statistics. https://schs.dph.ncdhhs.gov/units/ccr/.

County Name	Cancer Incidence Rate per 100,000 (State Cancer Profiles 2017-2021)
Montgomery	454.1
Anson	554.9
Moore	499.4
Randolph	493.5
Richmond	518.5
Stanly	519.7
North Carolina	475.5

In contrast, Montgomery County exhibits a lower incidence rate of cancer compared to six neighboring counties and the state of North Carolina overall. The chart on the left illustrates the incidence rate per 100,000 population, based on state cancer profiles from 2017 to 2021.

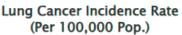
Cancer

Cancer Incidence (Rate per 100,000) by Race/Ethnicity



Data Source: "Cancer Profiles Montgomery 2024." NCDHHS, Division of Public Health, NC State Center for Health Statistics. https://schs.dph.ncdhhs.gov/units/ccr/.

Incidence rates of cancer in Montgomery County can be seen in the table to the left. This indicator reports the age-adjusted cancer incidence rate per 100,000 people for the 5-year period 2017-2021 by race and by Hispanic origin. Due to low rates, information for Asian/Pacific Islander and American Indian/Alaska Native have been suppressed.





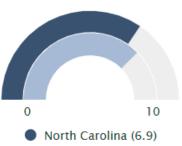
- Montgomery County, NC (61.7)
- North Carolina (62.6)
- United States (53.1)

Breast Cancer Incidence Rate (Per 100,000 Females)



- (119.8)
- North Carolina (143.2)
- United States (129.8)

Annual Cervical Cancer Incidence Rate (Per 100,000 Females)



United States (7.5)

Colon and Rectum Cancer Incidence Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.)



- Montgomery County, NC
- United States (36.4)

North Carolina (35.4)

Prostate Cancer Incidence Rate (Per 100,000 Males)



- North Carolina (128.9)
- United States (113.2)

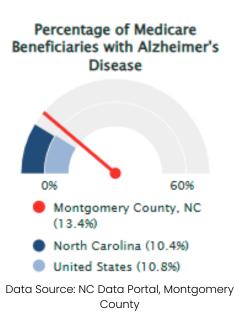
Each of these charts illustrates the ageadjusted incidence rates for specific cancer types impacting Montgomery County. Please note that data for Cervical Cancer has been suppressed due to low case counts.

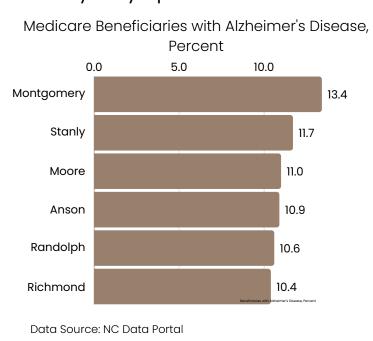
Alzheimer's

Alzheimer's disease is the **fourth leading cause of death** in Montgomery County. Alzheimer's Disease is the most common form of dementia, with the first symptoms usually appearing after age 60. While there is no single specific cause known for Alzheimer's Disease, a combination of factors may make certain individuals higher risk. These factors include:

- Genetic makeup
- Family history
- Environmental factors
- Lifestyle behaviors

Maintaining physical activity and ensuring good heart health can help reduce the risk of memory loss and slow its progression once it begins. While there is currently no cure for Alzheimer's disease, some medications can be utilized to alleviate the severity of symptoms.



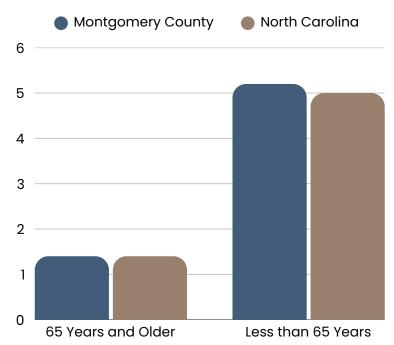


Montgomery County has the highest rate of Alzheimer's disease among Medicare beneficiaries when compared to neighboring counties. This is particularly concerning given the aging population in the area. By fostering a community-wide approach, Montgomery County aims to improve the quality of life for individuals affected by Alzheimer's and create a supportive environment for their families.

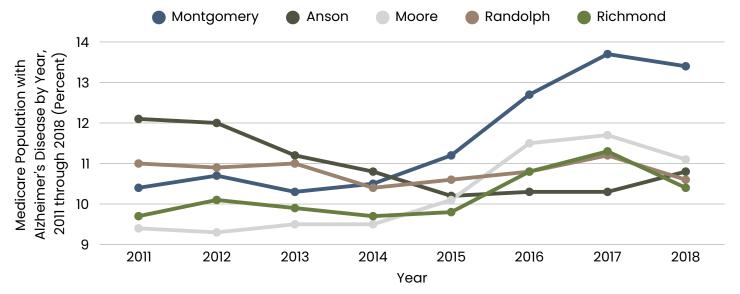
Alzheimer's

Montgomery County ranks similar to North Carolina in regard to the percentage of individuals both under and over 65 years old. This indicator reports the prevalence of Alzheimer Disease among Medicare beneficiaries by age.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the Medicare beneficiaries age 65 years and older within the report area, the proportion with Alzheimer's Disease is (value)."



Data Source: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, <u>Centers</u> <u>for Medicare & Medicaid Services - Chronic Conditions</u>. 2018



Data Source: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services - Chronic Conditions. 2018

Compared to neighboring counties, Montgomery ranks higher in Medicare population diagnosed with Alzheimer's disease since 2015.

Diabetes

This indicator reports the number and rate (per 1,000) of adults age 20 and older who have been diagnosed with diabetes in the last year, i.e., the difference between their age at the time of the CDC's Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) survey and the age they provided to the question, "How old were you when you were told you have diabetes?" was less than one. If the difference was between one year and two years, the person was weighted as half a

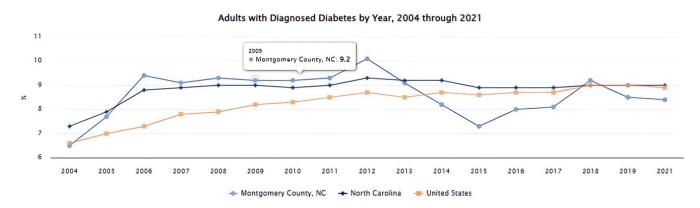
Rate per 1000 Adults Age 20+
Newly Diagnosed with Diabetes
(Age-Adjusted), 2019

Montgomery County, NC
(16.6)

North Carolina (9.9)
United States (8.4)

Data Source: NC Data Portal, Montgomery

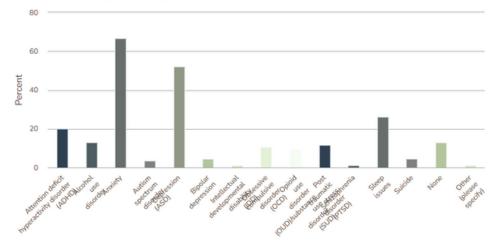
newly diagnosed case. This indicator is relevant because diabetes is a prevalent problem in the U.S.; it may indicate an unhealthy lifestyle and puts individuals at risk for further health issues. Montgomery County has seen a steady incline of adults diagnosed with diabetes since 2015. Efforts to mitigate this trend are essential to improving public health outcomes. Community health initiatives focusing on education about healthy eating, regular physical activity, and routine medical check-ups are crucial.



Behavioral Health

While poor mental health is not identified statistically as a leading cause of death, through the focus groups and community survey respondents identified it as being a top problem adversely affecting overall health status. This highlights the critical need for targeted interventions and accessible mental health services, especially in rural areas where resources are limited. By prioritizing mental health, communities can work towards a healthier, more resilient population that is better equipped to handle life's challenges.

15. Listed below are mental health concerns. Select up to THREE(3) that cause most concern for you AND your family's mental health.



When asked what were the three top health concerns for mental health, respondents answered anxiety, depression, and sleep issues. A comprehensive analysis of the community survey is available in Appendix B

In Montgomery County, North Carolina, 14% of adults reported experiencing poor mental health for 14 or more of the last 30 days.

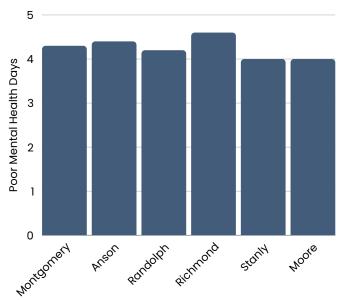
14%
reported poor mental health

of the previous 30 days were poor mental health

In Montgomery County, North Carolina, adults reported that their mental health was not good on 4.3 of the previous 30 days.

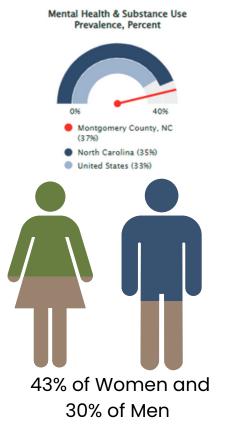
Behavioral Health

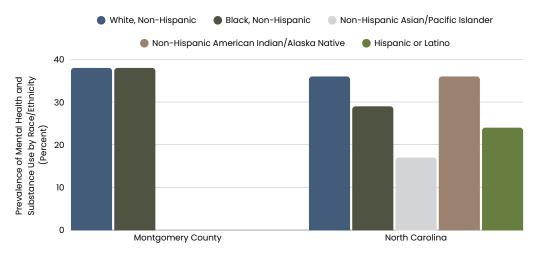
Data show an average of 4.3 poor mental health days per month for people in Montgomery County, placing it mid-range in comparison to surrounding peer counties. This suggests that Montgomery County experiences a moderate level of behavioral health concerns, with room for improvement compared to some neighboring counties.



Data Source: County Ranking and Roadmaps

Among those who died of an overdose, one in four also had a mental health disorder like depression, anxiety, or bipolar disorder. Overdose is the most common cause of death among people experiencing homelessness.





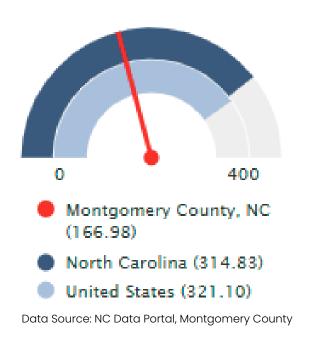
Data shows that 43% of women and 30% of men report experiencing mental health issues, highlighting a gender gap in mental health prevalence. This disparity may reflect differences in social, emotional, or biological factors that influence how mental health challenges are experienced and reported.

Data Source: NC Data Portal, Montgomery County

Behavioral Health

Montgomery County is home to seven mental health provider facilities, each offering support across various aspects of behavioral health care. While a majority of these providers are licensed social workers or counselors focused on therapeutic services, a number also specialize in medication management for mental health conditions. These facilities deliver a wide range of services, including individual and group therapy sessions, substance abuse treatment, psychiatric care, neurological evaluations, and additional supportive programs tailored to individual needs. This network of providers plays a vital role in addressing the mental health needs of the community.

Mental Health Care Providers, Rate per 100,000 Population



Results Statement: All people in Montgomery County have access to culturally appropriate resources that support whole person health and social well-being.

Indicators addressing the progress the community makes towards developing culturally appropriate resources to support whole person health are:

- Suicide Death Rate per 100,000
- Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs): Percent of children in NC (Total)
 with 2 or more ACEs
- Chronic Conditions Mental Health and Substance Use Conditions

Substance Use

Substance use is a complex and multidimensional issue, identified by residents of Montgomery County as one of the most detrimental factors impacting their health. According to 2022 data from the CDC, over 1 in 6 Americans aged 12 and older reported experiencing a substance use disorder.

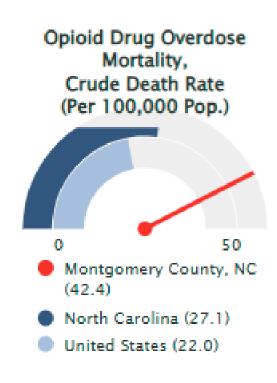
A substance use disorder is classified by various symptoms that can span the cognitive, behavioral, and physiological aspects of an individual's health. Given the intricate nature of these disorders, some symptoms may be quite severe and significantly impact daily life, while others may show little to no visible signs.

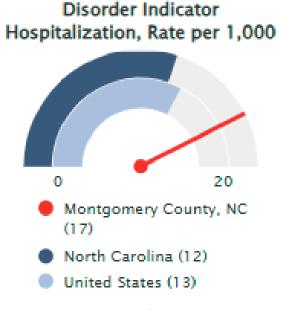
As a result, treatment options are just as intricate as the disorders themselves.

Recovery typically involves a combination of:

- Outpatient counseling
- Inpatient rehabilitation
- Behavioral health care
- Medications for opioid use disorder

Substance use disorders can encompass a wide range of substances, including alcohol, cannabis, nicotine, opioids, hallucinogens, stimulants, and sedatives.



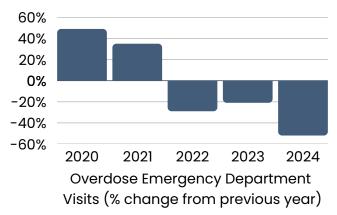


Overarching Opioid Use

Data Source: NC Data Portal, Montgomery County

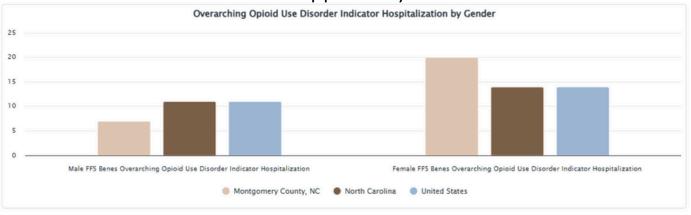
Substance Use

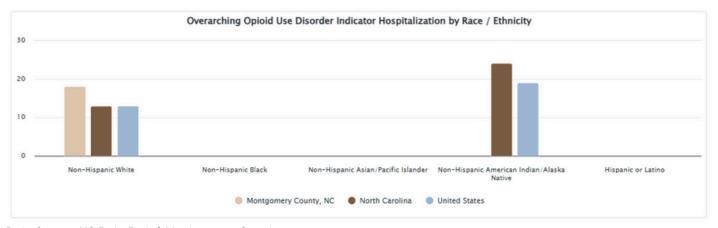
In Montgomery County specifically, trends in Overdose-Related Emergency Department visits have been declining since the last Community Health Assessment. Local organizations have increased access to treatment programs and support services, emphasizing preventive care and education about the



Data Source: North Carolina Department of Health and Human Services, Division of Public Health - North Carolina Overdose Epidemic Data, 2025

risks of substance use. Additionally, collaborations between healthcare providers, law enforcement, and community leaders have strengthened efforts to reduce the stigma associated with seeking help, encouraging more individuals to access the support they need.

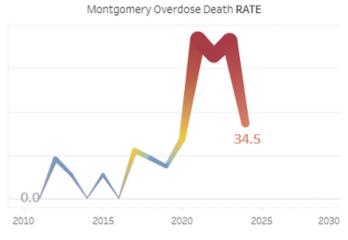




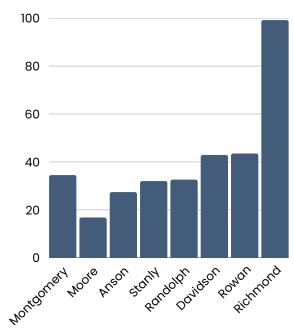
Data Source: NC Data Portal, Montgomery County

Substance Use

Recent data from 2024 reveals that Montgomery County's overdose death rate is roughly average, showing neither excessively high nor alarmingly low figures in comparison to other regions. However, this rate is slightly higher than that of some surrounding counties, indicating that while Montgomery County encounters challenges, they are not as pronounced as in some other areas. Conversely, it falls just below the rates seen in Davidson and Rowan Counties, highlighting a complex landscape of overdose issues across these counties, each facing its own distinct challenges and circumstances that influence these statistics.



Data Source: North Carolina Department of Health and Human Services, Division of Public Health - North Carolina Overdose Epidemic Data, 2025



2024 Overdose Death Rate

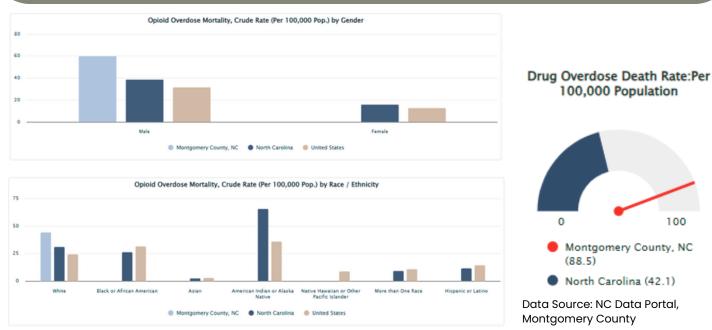
Data Source: North Carolina Department of Health and Human Services, Division of Public Health - North Carolina Overdose Epidemic Data, 2025

Overdose death rates have remained elevated since the 2020 Community Health Assessment during the COVID-19 pandemic. However, data from recent years indicate a decline in these rates, with the sole exception of a slight, unexplained increase in 2023. By fostering partnerships across healthcare providers, law enforcement, and local organizations, Montgomery County is striving to build a comprehensive support system to combat substance misuse challenges effectively.

Substance Use

Utilizing the results-based accountability framework, the CHA workgroup developed a results statement aimed at improving substance use outcomes for Montgomery County.

Results Statement: All people in Montgomery County have equitable access to coordinated support networks related to substance use that promote connectedness, recovery and long-term wellness.



Indicators addressing the process the community makes towards addressing substance use disorders are:

- Drug Overdose Death Rates: deaths caused by drug overdoses
- Drug Poisoning Death Rate: deaths caused by the toxic effects of legal or illegal drugs—whether intentional, unintentional, or of undetermined intent
- Opioid Related Emergency Department Visits: number of visits to hospital emergency departments due to opioid use, overdose, or complications, including both prescription opioids and illicit opioids
- Other key indicators will be identified by our workgroup during the Community Health Improvement process

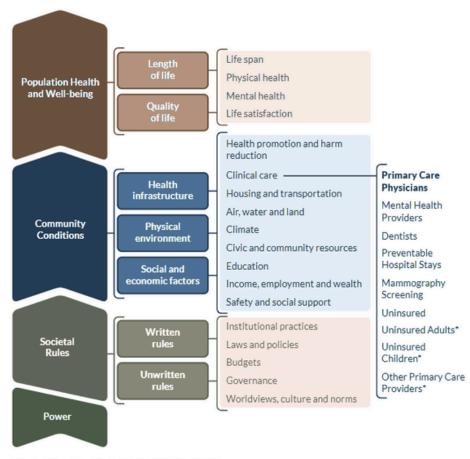
Access to Care

Health infrastructure, along with physical environments and social/economic factors, plays a crucial role in shaping the conditions of our community, which in turn affects our overall well-being. A significant aspect of health infrastructure is the clinical care accessible within the community. Montgomery County, as a rural area, encounters a high population-to-provider ratio across various disciplines.

During the community focus groups and surveys, access to care emerged as a significant health outcome that adversely affects the community's health.

Consequently, the CHA workgroup concluded that access to care should be recognized as a health priority throughout the CHA process.

Addressing this priority requires a multifaceted approach that includes



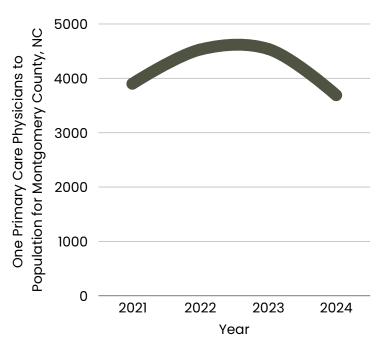
University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute Model of Health © 2025

Data Source: County Health Rankings and Roadmaps: Primary Care Physicians in Montgomery, North Carolina

increasing the number of healthcare providers, enhancing transportation options to reach healthcare facilities, and expanding telehealth services to cater to the needs of remote populations. [Focus group and survey summaries can be found in Appendices B and C.]

Access to Care

The state of North Carolina has nearly three times the number of primary care physicians per person compared to Montgomery County. In 2024 North Carolina had a rate of 1,410:1 for primary care physicians to individual according the the County Health Rankings. The chart to the right shows the trend in primary care physicians for Montgomery County for the last four years. Although the ratio of individuals to care providers has improved over the last two years, residents still often need to seek medical care beyond county borders.



Data Source: County Health Rankings and Roadmaps: Primary Care Physicians in Montgomery, North Carolina

Primary Care Physicians

3,690:1

Dentists

3,700:1

Mental Health Providers

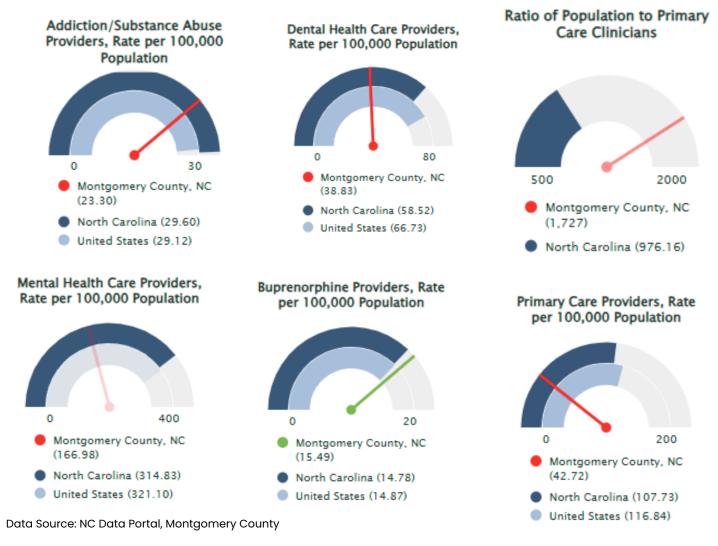
660:1

Source: County Health Rankings

Montgomery County Department of Health, along with Montgomery County 2030 members produce a Community Wellness and Resource Guide each year highlighting the provider practices throughout the community. To see a full resource guide, refer to Appendix D.

Access to Care

Montgomery County has limited access to healthcare providers. The graphs below illustrate the population-to-provider ratio across various specialties. The shortage of healthcare professionals in the county has been a growing concern, as it directly impacts residents' ability to receive timely and adequate medical care. For instance, the ratio of primary care physicians to patients is significantly below the state average, leading to longer wait times for appointments and potential delays in diagnosis and treatment. Additionally, there is a scarcity of specialists, such as cardiologists and psychiatrists, further complicating health management for patients with chronic or complex conditions.



Access to Care

Utilizing the results based accountability framework, the CHA workgroup developed a results statement aimed to improve the overall outcome of access to care for Montgomery County.

Results Statement: All people in Montgomery County have equitable access to care that promotes their whole-person well-being through affordable services, appropriate transportation, and a variety of care options.

Pop. Age 0-64 with Insurance, Percent Insurance, Percent 83.81

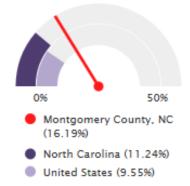
11.24

Data Source: NC Data Portal, Montgomery County

Montgomery County, NC

North Carolina

Percent Population Under Age 65 Without Medical Insurance



Indicators addressing the progress the community makes towards increasing access to care are:

88.76

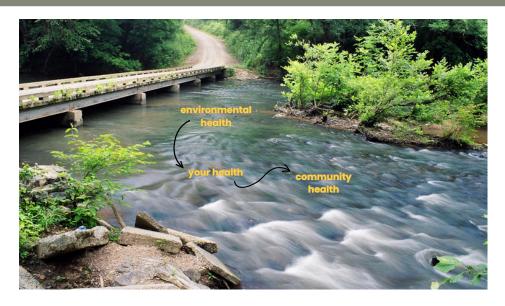
- Uninsured: Percent of Montgomery County Population Under Age 65 years without insurance
- Primary Care Clinicians: Number of NC counties with a "primary care workforce" to "county population" ratio of 1:1,500
- Other key indicators will be identified by our workgroup during the Community Health Improvement process

Environmental Health & Environmental Health Quality

Introduction and Assessment

Exposures in the environment have downstream impacts on individual and community health. These exposures may come from the air we breathe, the water we drink, the food we eat, or the ground we walk on. **Environmental health** centers around the relationship that people have with their environment.

The physical, chemical, and biological factors external to a person and their related behaviors are referred to as the **environmental determinants of health.**



Parts of the environment that an individual or community is exposed to can have downstream impacts on health.

What a person is exposed to in the environment, combined with their socioeconomic status, the social context they live within, and their genetics all intersect together to impact their health.

All people in Montgomery County are exposed to various factors of the environment. However, related health outcomes are dependent on the nature, amount and frequency of the exposure. Though two different individuals may be exposed to the same environmental factor, the resulting outcome on their health may differ depending on the time of their exposure, how long each of them had been exposed, their pre-existing conditions, and genetics. Additionally, socioeconomic status, access to healthcare, and lifestyle choices can further influence the health impacts of environmental exposures. This chapter aims to find potential correlations between environmental exposures and health outcomes in Montgomery County.

The Environmental Health Department

Each local public health authority has a designated **Environmental Health Department** responsible for monitoring the health and safety of the county within its programs. The local Environmental Health Department ensures the compliance of the Environmental Health rules, laws, and codes that are set in place by the State of North Carolina.

Registered Environmental Health Specialists (REHS) are the qualified professionals within the health department who are authorized to ensure compliance from the community for various environmental programs. These programs can include food and lodging facilities, permitted tattoo artists, permitting of public swimming pools, and sanitation of schools and other childcare centers.







Onsite Wastewater Protection

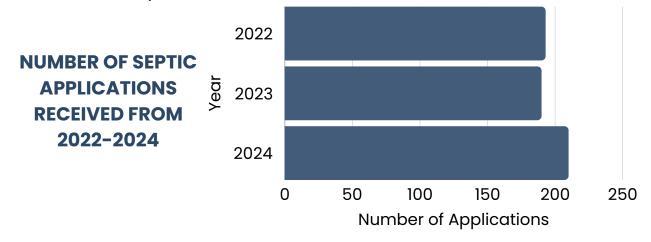
The Onsite Water Protection Branch provides regulatory oversight of subsurface sewage disposal systems, also known as septic systems. Septic systems treat and dispose of sewage on residential and commercial properties unable to connect to the public sewer system.

The septic tank separates solid and liquid wastes and breaks down the solid parts. The remaining liquid flows through a series of pipes, called trenches, into the drainfield then seeps into the soil. The soil and beneficial organisms naturally treat the water before letting it re-enter into the environment. Well-functioning and maintained septic systems protect human health by preventing groundwater contamination.

As a principle component of groundwater protection, Montgomery County Environmental Health is responsible for the permitting of septic tank systems and water supply wells. Septic tank permits are issued for new construction and repairs to existing, failing septic tank systems.

Groundwater quality is monitored through collection of water samples from new water supply wells. Water samples are also collected from existing well by owner request. Water supply wells are monitored for the presence of total coliform and E.coli as well as inorganic items such as iron, hardness, and pH.

Between January 1, 2022 and December 31, 2024, 593 septic permits were issued for new construction, expansions, and repairs to existing failing septic tank systems. During this same period wells were sampled for a total of 80 individual water samples.



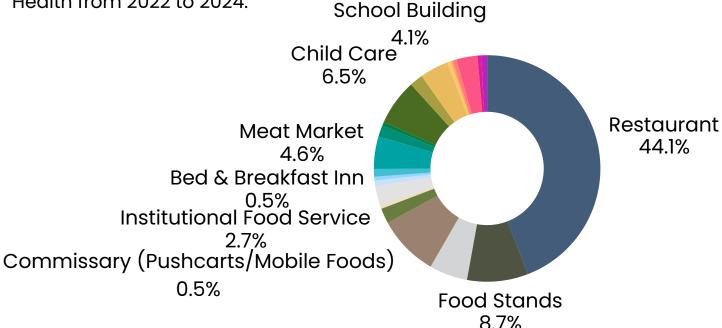
Food & Lodging

The local environmental health department regulates all establishments selling food for pay and enforces rules in the North Carolina Food Code Manual. In local environmental health departments, Registered Environmental Health Specialists inspect all facilities within their county, including restaurants, food stands, mobile food units, school cafeterias, meat markets, and lodging.

Each permitted facility is routinely inspected one to four times each year depending on their assigned risk category. These inspections assess facility sanitation, food handling procedures, and proper food protection while it is being prepared including hand washing, food and utensil storage, and transportation.

The Food & Lodging Division also investigates sanitation complaints and potential outbreaks of food-borne illness. The REHS also helps with education on food safety to ensure compliance with food code rules.

Unannounced inspections are conducted one to four times per year depending on the regulatory requirement for each type of establishment. Between January 1, 2022 and December 31, 2024, staff conducted 367 routine inspections. The chart beside shows the inspections broken down by establishment type from the sector of Montgomery County Environmental Health from 2022 to 2024.



TECOMI

Resource Assessment

With the help of the Montgomery County 2030 group, Montgomery County Department of Health compiles a community resource guide that consists of all health and wellbeing resources in and around the county [a full resource guide can be found in Appendix D].



Montgomery County Health & Wellness Resource Guide

2025



217 South Main Street, Troy, NC 27371 910-572-1393 Monday-Thursday 8am-6pm Friday 8am-12pm While Montgomery County offers a wide range of health and wellness resources, participants in the focus groups shared valuable insights on additional resources that could enhance community health. The identified needs include:

- Specialty care services
- Transportation (affordability, scheduling flexibility)
- Childcare
- Aging services (home health, in-home aid for activities of daily living, adult daycare)
- Food pantries / Meal sites
- Infrastructure (speed limit signs, speed bumps, etc.)
- Employment opportunities
- Homeless shelters / Resources



Appendices

- A Community Health Assessment Workgroup
- B Montgomery County Department of Health Community Health Survey 2024
- C Focus Group Summary
- D Department of Health Resource Guide

Appendix A

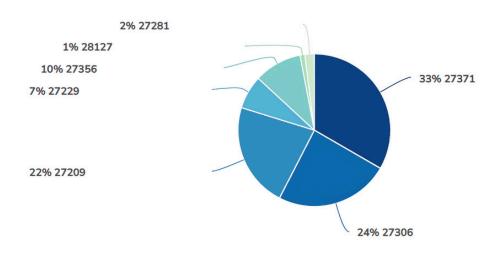
Community Health Assessment Workgroup

Name	Affiliated Organization/Role
Angel Calicutt	Montgomery County Department of Health
Margaret Gibbons	Montgomery County Department of Health
Tiffany Ward	Montgomery County Department of Health
Sunshine Dennis	Montgomery County Department of Health
Alyvia Cooke	Public Health Intern
McKenzie Jackson	Public Health Intern
Jessica Wilson	FirstHealth of the Carolinas
Pete Herron	Sheriff
Debbi Musika	Partnership for Children
Rhonda Peters	Cooperative Extension
Savannah Health	Montgomery County
Jack Cagle	Montgomery County Schools
Talmedge LeGrand	Police Chief, Town of Mount Gilead
Amy Hamilton-Forester	FirstHealth of the Carolinas
Dale Patterson	FirstHealth of the Carolinas
Robert Nelson	Trillium
Willie Moore	Community Partner, Men of MoCo
Samantha Allen	FirstHealth of the Carolinas

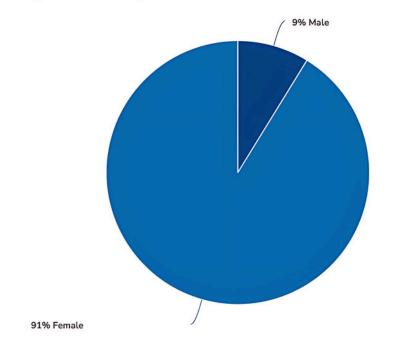
Appendix B

Montgomery County Department of Health Community Health Survey 2024

1. What is your zip code?

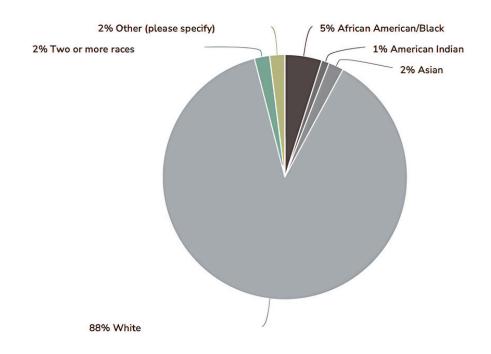


2. What is your sex assigned at birth?

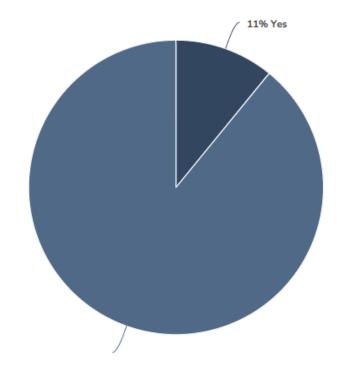


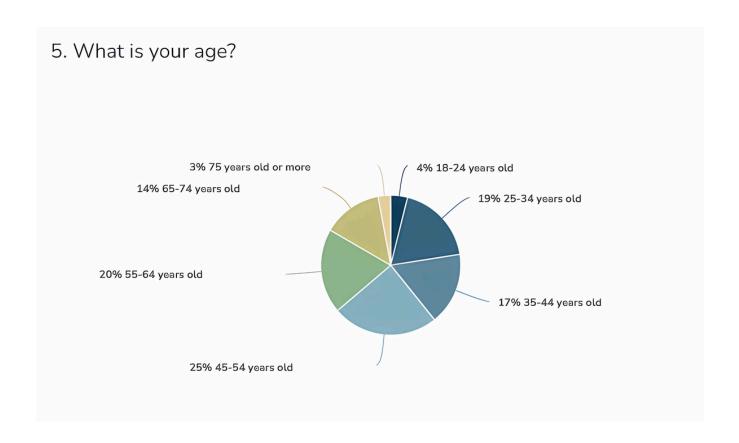
3. How would you describe your race?

89% No

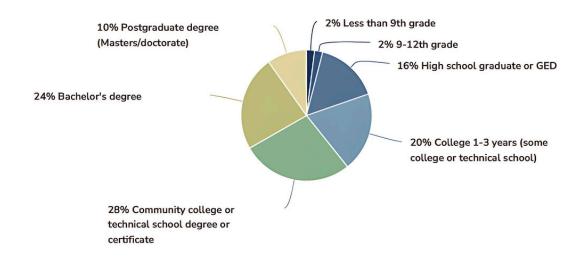


4. Are you of Hispanic or Latino origin, or is your family originally from a Spanish-speaking country? (The census bureau defines "Hispanic or Latino" as "a person of Cuban, Mexican, Puerto Rican, South or Central American, or other Spanish culture or origin, regardless of race.")

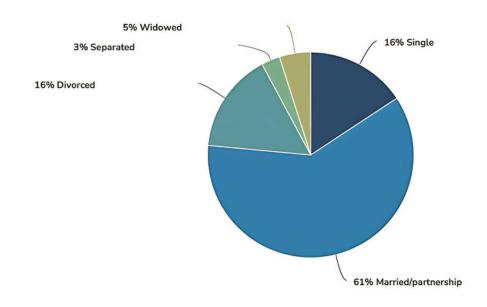




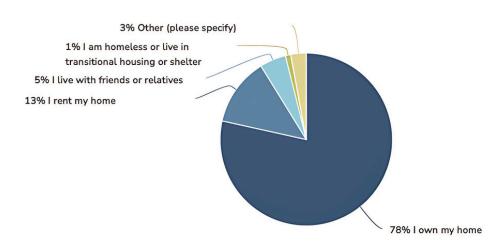
6. What is the highest level of education you have completed?



7. What is your marital status?

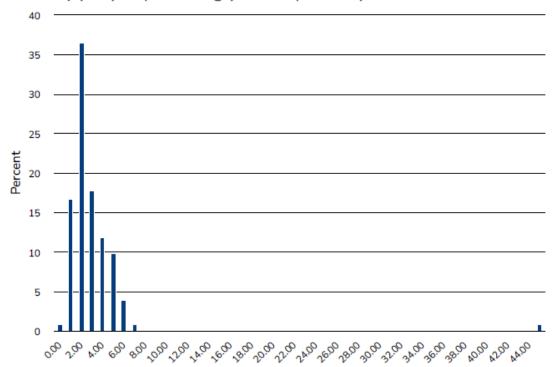


8. Which of the following best describes your current living situation?

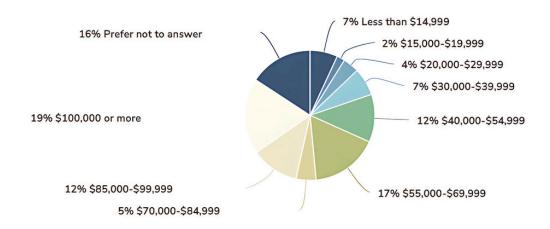


Other (please specify)	Count
I live in a home owned by family, but not with family.	1
I live in a home owned by family.	1
Living with my fiancée	1
Totals	3

9. How many people (including yourself) are in your household?



10. What is your total household income per year?



11. Rank the following:

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Responses
Montgomery County is a good place to live. (Consider your sense of safety, well-being, participation in community life and associations, etc.) Count Row %	17 18.5%	50 54.3%	13 14.1%	10 10.9%	2 2.2%	92
Montgomery County is a good place to raise children. (Consider the quality of schools, childcare programs, afterschool programs, and places to play in this county.) Count Row %	11 12.0%	36 39.1%	17 18.5%	23 25.0%	5 5.4%	92
Montgomery County is a good place to grow old. (Consider the elder-friendly housing, transportation to medical services, churches, shopping, elder daycare, social support for the elderly living alone, meals on wheels, etc.) Count Row %	12 13.2%	34 37.4%	22 24.2%	21 23.1%	2 2.2%	91

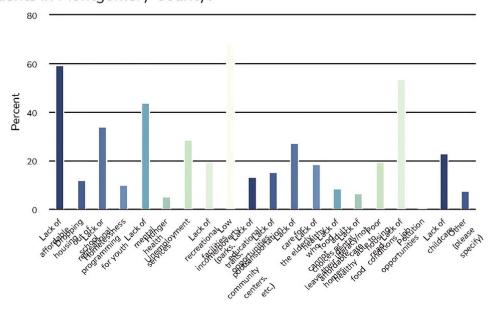
Neither agree

	Strongly agree	Agree	nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Responses
Montgomery County is a safe place to live. (Consider the residents' perceptions of safety in the home, the workplace, schools, playgrounds, parks, and shopping centers. Do neighbors know and trust one another? Do they look out for one another?) Count Row %	9 9.9%	45 49.5%	21 23.1%	13 14.3%	3 3.3%	91
There is economic opportunity in Montgomery County. (Consider locally owned and operated businesses, jobs with career growth, job training/higher education opportunities, reasonable commute, etc.) Count Row %	2 2.2%	19 20.7%	28 30.4%	30 32.6%	13 14.1%	92
There is affordable housing in Montgomery County that meets the needs of the community. (Consider the availability and quality of safe, affordable housing.) Count Row %	6 6.5%	12 13.0%	21 22.8%	37 40.2%	16 17.4%	92

Neither agree

	Strongly agree	Agree	nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Responses
There are networks of support for individuals and families during times of stress and need. (Consider social support in the county, neighbors, support groups, faith community outreach community organizations, etc.) Count Row %	4 4.3%	31 33.7%	25 27.2%	24 26.1%	8 8.7%	92
There is good healthcare in Montgomery County. (Consider access, cost, availability, quality and options in healthcare.) Count Row %	9 9.9%	27 29.7%	17 18.7%	28 30.8%	10 11.0%	91
There are good mental health services in Montgomery County. (Consider access, cost, availability, quality and options in mental health care.) Count Row %	3 3.3%	13 14.3%	26 28.6%	30 33.0%	19 20.9%	91
Totals Total Responses						92

12. In your opinion, which FIVE (5) issues most affect the quality of life for residents in Montgomery County?

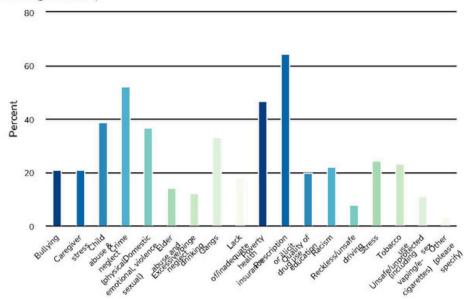


Value	Percent	Responses
Lack of affordable housing	59.3%	54
Dropping out of school	12.1%	11
Lack or recreational programming for youth	34.1%	31
Homelessness	9.9%	9
Lack of mental health services	44.0%	40
Hunger	5.5%	5
Unemployment	28.6%	26
Lack of recreational facilities (parks, trails, pools, community centers, etc.)	19.8%	18
Low income/poverty	69.2%	63

Value	Percent	Responses
Lack of educational opportunities	13.2%	12
Lack of transportation	15.4%	14
Lack of care for the elderly who cannot leave their homes	27.5%	25
Lack of healthy food choices or affordable healthy food	18.7%	17
Lack of adult dental care	8.8%	8
Lack of literacy/not able to read	6.6%	6
Poor housing conditions	19.8%	18
Lack of job opportunities	53.8%	49
Pollution	1.1%	1
Lack of childcare	23.1%	21
Other (please specify)	7.7%	7

Other (please specify)	Count	
Crime	1	
DRUGS	1	
Drugs	1	
Lack of entertainment, bars, bowling, movies, etc, for the 30-55 age group.	1	
Laziness and people no willing to work wanting everything for free	1	
The public school system, just read their mission statement	1	
substance abuse	1	
Totals	7	

13. Listed below are factors that can cause poor health outcomes. Select up to FIVE (5) community issues that you feel keep Montgomery County from being healthy.

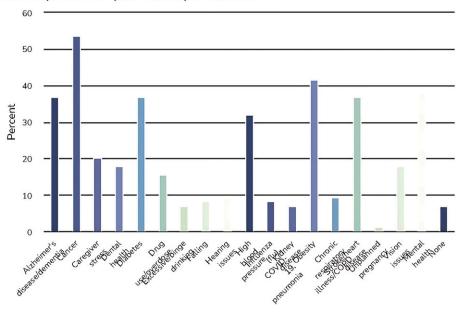


Percent	Responses
21.1%	19
21.1%	19
38.9%	35
52.2%	47
36.7%	33
14.4%	13
12.2%	11
33.3%	30
17.8%	16
46.7%	42
64.4%	58
20.0%	18
22.2%	20
7.8%	7
24.4%	22
23.3%	21
11.1%	10
3.3%	3
	21.1% 21.1% 38.9% 52.2% 36.7% 14.4% 12.2% 33.3% 46.7% 64.4% 20.0% 22.2% 7.8% 24.4% 23.3% 11.1%

Value	Percent	Responses
Bullying	21.1%	19
Caregiver stress	21.1%	19
Child abuse & neglect (physical, emotional, sexual)	38.9%	35
Crime	52.2%	47
Domestic violence	36.7%	33
Elder abuse and neglect	14.4%	13
Excessive/binge drinking	12.2%	11
Gangs	33.3%	30
Lack of/inadequate health insurance	17.8%	16
Poverty	46.7%	42
Prescription or illicit drug use	64.4%	58
Quality of education	20.0%	18
Racism	22.2%	20
Reckless/unsafe driving	7.8%	7
Stress	24.4%	22
Tobacco use (including vaping/e-cigarettes)	23.3%	21
Unsafe/unprotected sex	11.1%	10
Other (please specify)	3.3%	3

Other (please specify)	Count
Affordable access to mental health treatments.	1
Many residents are living off of government programs like Food Stamps, Medicaid, WIC, etc, due to not working and continuously having babies.	1
Obesity	1
Totals	3

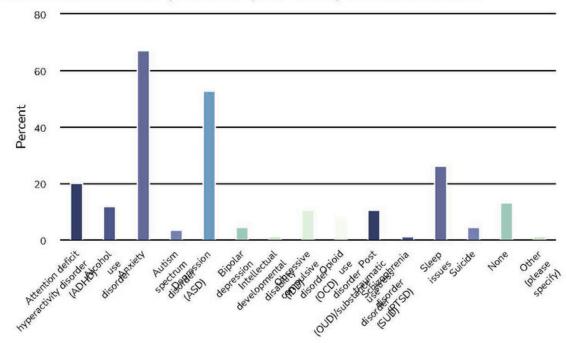
14. Listed below are health concerns. Check up to FIVE (5) that cause most concern to you AND your family's health.



Value	Percent	Responses
Alzheimer's disease/dementia	36.9%	31
Cancer	53.6%	45
Caregiver stress	20.2%	17
Dental health	17.9%	15
Diabetes	36.9%	31
Drug use/overdose	15.5%	13
Excessive/binge drinking	7.1%	6
Falling	8.3%	7
Hearing issues	9.5%	8

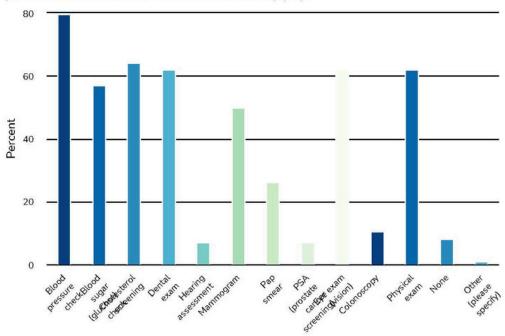
Value	Percent	Responses
High blood pressure	32.1%	27
Influenza (flu), COVID-19, pneumonia	8.3%	7
Kidney disease	7.1%	6
Obesity	41.7%	35
Chronic respiratory illness/COPD	9.5%	8
Stroke/heart disease	36.9%	31
Unplanned pregnancy	1.2%	1
Vision issues	17.9%	15
Mental health	38.1%	32
None	7.1%	6
Other (please specify)		Count
Totals		0

15. Listed below are mental health concerns. Select up to THREE(3) that cause most concern for you AND your family's mental health.



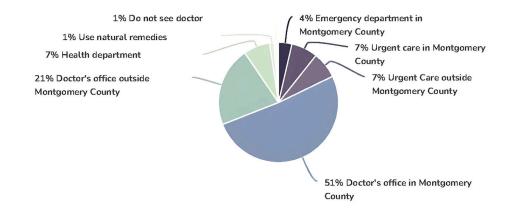
Value	Percent	Responses
Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD)	20.5%	17
Alcohol use disorder	12.0%	10
Anxiety	67.5%	56
Autism spectrum disorder (ASD)	3.6%	3
Depression	53.0%	44
Bipolar depression	4.8%	4
Intellectual developmental disability (IDD)	1.2%	1
Obsessive compulsive disorder (OCD)	10.8%	9
Opioid use disorder (OUD)/substance use disorder (SUD)	8.4%	7
Post traumatic stress disorder (PTSD)	10.8%	9
Schizophrenia	1.2%	1
Sleep issues	26.5%	22
Suicide	4.8%	4
None	13.3%	11
Other (please specify)	1.2%	1
Other (please specify)		Count
I have to check several of these, but I can't. So I will lis Depression, PTSD, CPTSD, Sleep issues, suicide	t them here: ADHD, anxiety, ASD,	1
Totals		1

16. In the PAST 12 MONTHS, which of the preventative health services have you have received? Check all that apply.



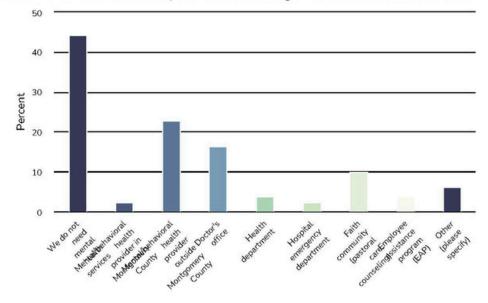
Value	Percent	Responses
Blood pressure check	79.8%	67
Blood sugar (glucose) check	57.1%	48
Cholesterol screening	64.3%	54
Dental exam	61.9%	52
Hearing assessment	7.1%	6
Mammogram	50.0%	42
Pap smear	26.2%	22
PSA (prostate cancer screening)	7.1%	6
Eye exam (vision)	61.9%	52
Colonoscopy	10.7%	9
Physical exam	61.9%	52
None	8.3%	7
Other (please specify)	1.2%	1
Other (please specify)		Count
Dermatology		1
Totals		1

17. Where do you go most often when you seek medical attention for a sickness?



Value	Percent	Responses
Emergency department in Montgomery County	3.6%	3
Urgent care in Montgomery County	7.1%	6
Urgent Care outside Montgomery County	7.1%	6
Doctor's office in Montgomery County	51.2%	43
Doctor's office outside Montgomery County	21.4%	18
Health department	7.1%	6
Use natural remedies	1.2%	1
Do not see doctor	1.2%	1

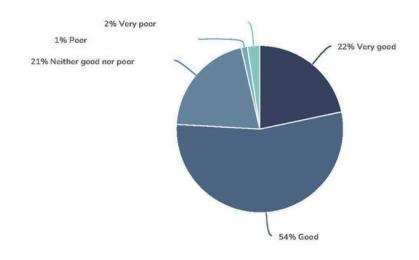
18. Where do members of your household go for mental health care?



Value	Percent	Responses
We do not need mental health services	44.3%	35
Mental/behavioral health provider in Montgomery County	2.5%	2
Mental/behavioral health provider outside Montgomery County	22.8%	18
Doctor's office	16.5%	13
Health department	3.8%	3
Hospital emergency department	2.5%	2
Faith community (pastoral care, counseling)	10.1%	8
Employee assistance program (EAP)	3.8%	3
Other (please specify)	6.3%	5

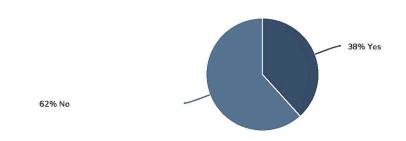
Other (please specify)	Count
Chapel hill	1
Darryl	1
None	1
Nowhere	1
We don't go anywhere's	1
Totals	5

19. Overall, how would you rate your mental health?



Value	Percent	Responses
Very good	21.7%	18
Good	54.2%	45
Neither good nor poor	20.5%	17
Poor	1.2%	1
Very poor	2.4%	2

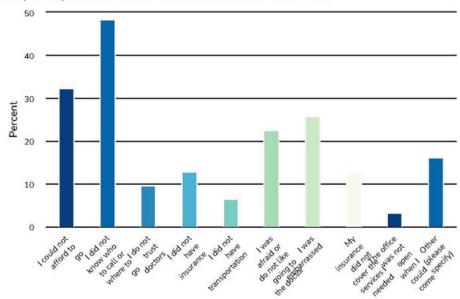
20. Have you ever felt that you needed mental health services and did not get them?



Value	Percent	Responses
Yes	38.3%	31
No	61.7%	50

Totals: 81

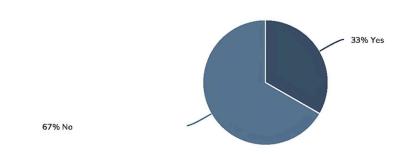
21. Why did you not receive mental health services?



Value	Percent	Responses
I could not afford to go	32.3%	10
I did not know who to call or where to go	48.4%	15
I do not trust doctors	9.7%	3
I did not have insurance	12.9%	4
I did not have transportation	6.5%	2
I was afraid or do not like going to the doctor	22.6%	7
I was embarrassed	25.8%	8
My insurance did not cover the services I needed	12.9%	4
The office was not open when I could come	3.2%	1
Other (please specify)	16.1%	5

Other (please specify)	Count
Dr told me that I had alot to be thankful for	1
It was not me, but a family member. There are no reputable mental.health services in this county.	1
No where in Montgomery County I felt comfortable going too.	1
Time	1
can not take time off work	1
Totals	5

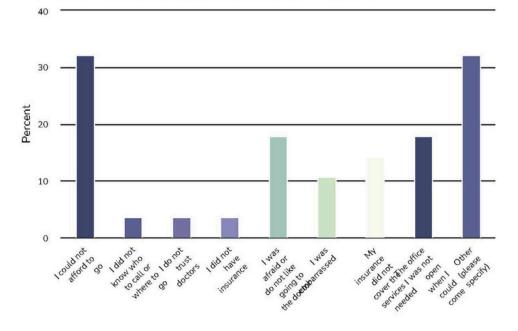
22. In the PAST 12 MONTHS, was there ever a time you needed to see a doctor but did not?



Value	Percent	Responses
Yes	33.3%	28
No	66.7%	56

Totals: 84

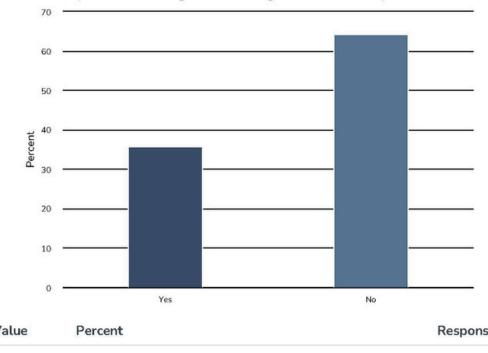
23. What were the reasons you did not see a doctor?



Value	Percent	Responses
I could not afford to go	32.1%	9
I did not know who to call or where to go	3.6%	1
I do not trust doctors	3.6%	1
I did not have insurance	3.6%	1
I was afraid or do not like going to the doctor	17.9%	5
I was embarrassed	10.7%	3
My insurance did not cover the services I needed	14.3%	4
The office was not open when I could come	17.9%	5
Other (please specify)	32.1%	9

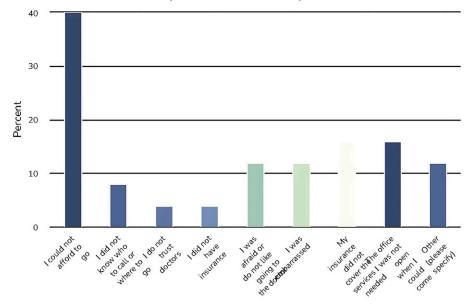
Other (please specify)	Count
I did not have health insurance due to not being able to afford insurance while I was out of work.	1
Lack of appointments.	1
Long wait times	1
No appointment	1
No appointment available	1
No appointments available for days.	1
Too far to drive for the services needed.	1
could not take time off work	1
insurance deductibles too high	1
Totals	9

24. In the PAST 12 MONTHS, was there a time that you needed to see a SPECIALIST (ex. dermatologist, cardiologist, obstetrician) but did not?



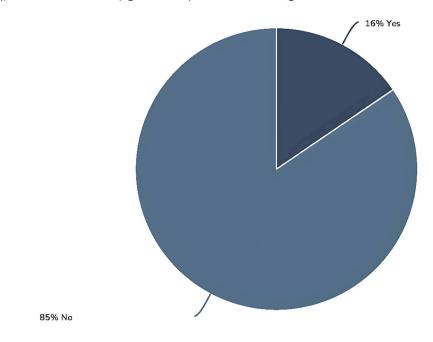
Value	Percent	Responses
Yes	35.7%	30
No	64.3%	54

25. What were the reasons you did not see a specialist?



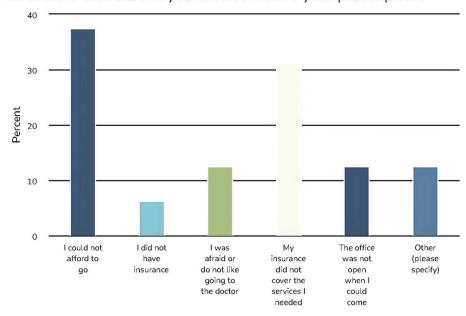
Value	Percent	Responses
I could not afford to go	40.0%	10
I did not know who to call or where to go	8.0%	2
I do not trust doctors	4.0%	1
I did not have insurance	4.0%	1
I was afraid or do not like going to the doctor	12.0%	3
I was embarrassed	12.0%	3
My insurance did not cover the services I needed	16.0%	4
The office was not open when I could come	16.0%	4
Other (please specify)	12.0%	3

26. In the PAST 12 MONTHS, have you needed a prescription medication (pills, insulin, oxygen, etc.) and did not get it?



Value	Percent	Responses
Yes	15.5%	13
No	84.5%	71

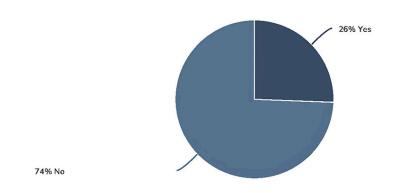
27. What were the reasons you did not receive your prescription?



Value	Percent	Responses
I could not afford to go	37.5%	6
I did not have insurance	6.3%	1
I was afraid or do not like going to the doctor	12.5%	2
My insurance did not cover the services I needed	31.3%	5
The office was not open when I could come	12.5%	2
Other (please specify)	12.5%	2

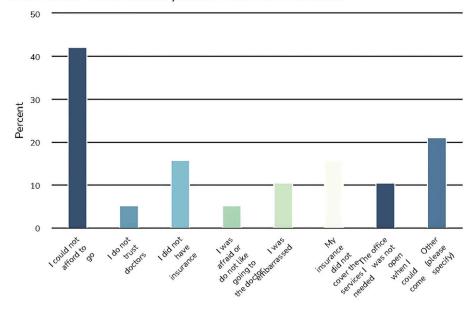
Other (please specify)	Count
N.a	1
n/a	1
Totals	2

28. In the PAST 12 MONTHS, was there a time that you needed to see a dentist but did not?



Value	Percent	Responses
Yes	25.6%	21
No	74.4%	61

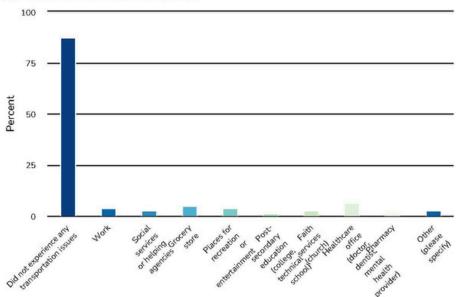
29. What were the reasons you did not see a dentist?



Value	Percent	Responses
I could not afford to go	42.1%	8
I do not trust doctors	5.3%	1
I did not have insurance	15.8%	3
I was afraid or do not like going to the doctor	5.3%	1
I was embarrassed	10.5%	2
My insurance did not cover the services I needed	15.8%	3
The office was not open when I could come	10.5%	2
Other (please specify)	21.1%	4

Other (please specify)	Count
I was told my weight was an issue for dental surgery	1
N.a	1
N/A	1
n/a	1
Totals	4

30. In the PAST 12 MONTHS, which of the following places have you or someone in your household had a difficult time getting to because transportation was not available?



Value	Percent	Responses
Did not experience any transportation issues	87.5%	70
Work	3.8%	3
Social services or helping agencies	2.5%	2
Grocery store	5.0%	4
Places for recreation or entertainment	3.8%	3
Post-secondary education (college, technical school)	1.3%	1
Faith services (church)	2.5%	2
Healthcare office (doctor, dentist, mental health provider)	6.3%	5
Pharmacy	2.5%	2
Other (please specify)	2.5%	2
Other (please specify)	Count	

Enjoyment

None

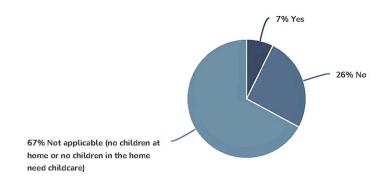
Totals

1

1

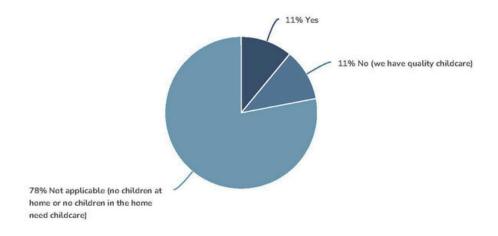
2

31. In the PAST 12 MONTHS, has your family has trouble affording childcare for your children?



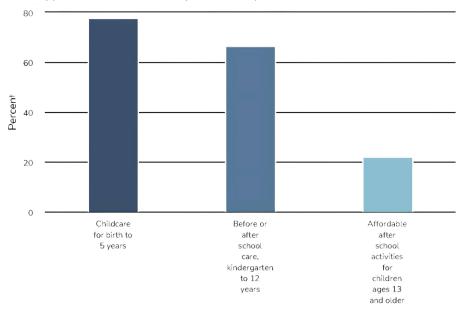
Value	Percent	Responses
Yes	7.3%	6
No	25.6%	21
Not applicable (no children at home or no children in the home need childcare)	67.1%	55

32. In the PAST 12 MONTHS, have you had any problems finding quality childcare in Montgomery County?



Value	Percent	Responses
Yes	11.0%	9
No (we have quality childcare)	11.0%	9
Not applicable (no children at home or no children in the home need childcare)	78.0%	64

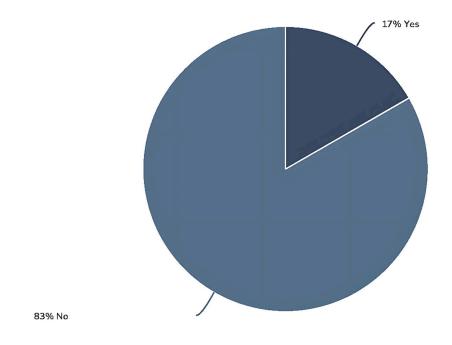
33. What type of childcare did you attempt to access?



Value	Percent	Responses
Childcare for birth to 5 years	77.8%	
Before or after school care, kindergarten to 12 years	66.7%	6
Affordable after school activities for children ages 13 and older	22.2%	2

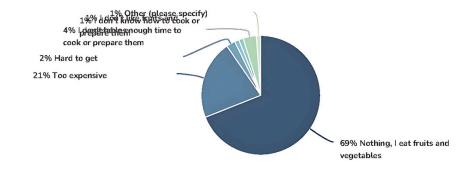
Other (please specify)	Count
Totals	0

34. In the PAST 12 MONTHS, did you or others in your household every cut the size of a meal or skip meals because there wasn't enough money for food?



Value	Percent	Responses
Yes	16.7%	14
No	83.3%	70

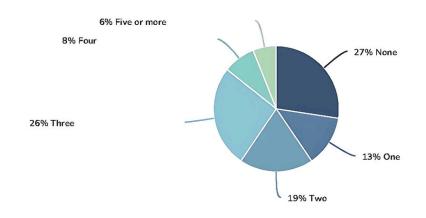
35. What prevents you from eating fruits and vegetables?



Value	Percent	Responses
Nothing, I eat fruits and vegetables	69.0%	58
Too expensive	21.4%	18
Hard to get	2.4%	2
I don't know how to cook or prepare them	1.2%	1
I don't like fruits and vegetables	1.2%	1
I don't have enough time to cook or prepare them	3.6%	3
Other (please specify)	1.2%	1

Other (please specify)	Count	
i dont get full off these alone	1	
Totals	1	

36. How many days each week do you normally get at least 30 minutes of exercise for fitness?



Value	Percent	Responses
None	27.4%	23
One	13.1%	11
Two	19.0%	16
Three	26.2%	22
Four	8.3%	7
Five or more	6.0%	5

Appendix C

Focus Group Summary

What does your vision of a healthy community look like?

- Community Involvement including faith-based communities
- Neat, clean environments (nice yards, <u>street lights</u>, no abandoned houses/ buildings)
- Safe to walk around
- Everyone gets along
- Access to health care and mental health services
- Job opportunities/ opportunities to succeed
- Parenting education/ enforcement of family unit

2. What would you say are the top 3 concerns facing your community?

- Safety & Drug use
- Environment (housing, homelessness, beautification)
- Access to care (health care, mental health, & substance use)

3. What are some things/resources that your community needs to become healthier?

- Specialty care services
- Transportation (cost, flexibility of scheduling)
- Childcare
- Aging services (home health, in home aide for ADLs, adult daycare)
- Food pantries/ Meal sites
- Infrastructure (speed limit signs, speed bumps, etc.)
- Jobs
- Homeless shelters/ resources

4. What are some ways the health system and/or public health department can help improve the health of the community?

- Community engagement (community forums, partnerships with communities)
- Staffing (have staffing to provide education, be accessible to community, workforce retention)
- More promotion of financial assistance programs and assistance enrolling
- Provide resources in format for those without internet access
- Telehealth and help accessing
- Collaboration with faith community

Appendix C

Focus Group Summary

5. What do you enjoy most about your community?

- · Community involvement
- Community support
- · "Neighbors helping neighbors"
- Living in the middle of the state
- "It is not the city"
- Not overdeveloped
- Close-knit
- Familiar faces
- People come together

6. Is there anything else that you would like us to know about your community?

- "There is more good than bad here."
- "Small town, eventually everybody knows everybody"
- · Welcome new community members
- More needs to be done to address homelessness
- Costs are too high

Montgomery County Health & Wellness Resource Guide 2025



217 South Main Street, Troy, NC 27371 910-572-1393 Monday-Thursday 8am-6pm Friday 8am-12pm

Glossary

<u>Agricultural Resources</u>
<u>Animal Services</u>
Children & Youth Concerns
Community Support
Emergency Assistance
Food Pantries
Housing Services
Medication Assistance Program
Services for the Blind/Deaf/Speech Impaired
Services for the Intellectually/Developmentally Disabled
Transportation
Crisis & Mental Health Services
Education & Childcare
<u>Emergency Services</u>
Government Agencies
<u>Health Services</u>
Hospice
Hospitals
Lactation Assistance
Long-term Care
Medical Offices
Dentists
School-Based Health Centers
Funeral Services
<u>Hotlines</u>
<u>Library</u>
<u>Pharmacies</u>
Recreation
<u>Senior Support</u>
Substance Misuse & Addiction
<u>Veterans Services</u>

Voter Registration

Agricultural Resources

Consolidated Farm Service Agency

910-572-3677 x2

Montgomery County Farm Bureau

230 Albemarle Road Troy, NC 27371 910-572-1341

NC Forest Service Ranger's Office

910-576-5481

NC Wildlife Resources Comission

910-439-5103

Poultry Agent

203 West Main Street Troy, NC 27371 704-283-3743

Soil Conservation Service

910-572-2700

4-H Agent, Family & Consumer Science Agent, Horticulture Agent, & Livestock Agent

203 West Main Street Troy, NC 27371 910-576-6011

Animal Services

Biscoe Pet Hospital

302 North Main Street Biscoe, NC 27209 910-428-1801

Montgomery County Animal

Services

442 Landfill Road Mt. Gilead, NC 27306 910-572-3067

Seagrove Animal Hospital

6961 US 220 Alternate Asheboro, NC 27205 336-873-7997

Montgomery Animal Clinic

1324 Albemarle Road Troy, NC 27371 910-572-3781

Sandhill's Spay and Neuter

5071 US-1 Vass, NC 28394 910-725-8188

Children & Youth Concerns

Butterfly House Child Advocacy

932 North 2nd Street Albemarle, NC 28001 704-984-4626

Department of Social Services

102 East Spring Street Troy, NC 27371 910-576-6531

4-H Club

203 West Main Street Troy, NC 27371 910-576-6011

Eckerd Boys' Residential Academy

500 E Ku Su Mee Road Candor, NC 27229 910-974-4183

Partners for Children & Families

7720 NC-22 Carthage, NC 28327 910-949-4045

Mt. Gilead Summer Park Program

127 East Allenton Street Mt. Gilead, NC 27306 910-439-5456

Troy Summer Park Program

200 Park Road Troy, NC 27371 910-572-4464

Montgomery County Partnership for Children

404 North Main Street Troy, NC 27371 910-576-2363

Sandhill's Children's Developmental Services Agency

10 Parker Lane Suite 2 Pinehurst, NC 28374 910-295-3133

Community Support

Emergency Assistance

American Red Cross

704-982-0070

United Way of Stanly County

116 East North Street Albemarle, NC 28001 704-982-6916

United Way of Moore County

780 NW Broad Street #110 Southern Pines, NC 28387 910-692-2413

United Way of Randolph County

363 South Cox Street Asheboro, NC 27203 336-625-4207

Food Pantries

Brutonville Community Center

112 Brutonville School Road Candor, NC 27229 910-974-2077

Covington Baptist Church

838 S. Main St. Troy NC 27371 910-572-2608

Macedonia Presbyterian Church

3629 Candor Troy Road Biscoe, NC 27209 910-974-7337

Mt. Gilead Food Pantry

101 E. Ingram St. Mt. Gilead, NC 27306 910-400-1462

Eldorado United Methodist Church Montgomery Churches in Action

4345 State Hwy 109 N Troy, NC 27371 910-572-2607

217 N. Main Street Troy, NC 27371 910-974-3323

Greater Faith Church in Biscoe

415 Blake Street Biscoe, NC 27209 910-428-1164

Pekin Community Building

5327 Pekin Road Mt. Gilead, NC 27306

Highland Community Center

131 Hoffman Drive Mt. Gilead, NC 27306 910-439-9099

Ropers Grove AME Zion Church

196 Ropers Grove Church Road Mt. Gilead, NC 27306 910-439-5153

McAuley AME Zion Methodist Church

2829 NC Hwy. 109 Mt. Gilead, NC 27306 910-439-5580

Troy First Wesleyan Church

1368 NC Hwy 134 Troy, NC 27371 910-572-2218

Troy Montgomery Senior Center

200 Park Road Troy, NC 27371 910-572-4464

Housing Services

Rocky Knoll

600 Wallace Ave #2F Troy, NC 27371 910-572-3077

Sandhills Community Action Program

910-975-9536

Troy Housing Authority

408 S Main Street Troy, NC 27371 910-576-0611

US Housing Discrimination Information

800-669-9777

Uwharrie Ridge

1036 N Main Street Troy, NC 27371 910-572-1204

Wesleyan Homes #1

920 Lindsey Drive Troy, NC 27371 910-572-2421

Wesleyan Homes #2

107 Wesleyan Street Troy, NC 27371 910-572-5577

Westwood Apartments

516 Wallace Avenue Troy, NC 27371 910-572-2107

Medication Assistance Programs

FirstHealth of the Carolinas

910-571-5975

Services for the Blind/Deaf/Speech Impaired

American Council on the Blind

800-424-8666

EyeCare America

800-222-8666

NC Liberty for the Blind

888–388–2460 Local Contact 919–733–4376 **Social Services Department**

102 East Spring Street Troy, NC 27371 910-576-6531

Vocational Rehabilitation Services

910-259-1530

Services for the Intellectually/Developmentally Disabled

Autism Center

3571 Carthage Road West End, NC 27376 910-673-1007

Children's Developmental Service Agency

910-997-9117

Brighter Vision

114 South Main Street Mt Gilead, NC 27306 910-493-2084 Monarch

215 Page Street Biscoe, NC 27209 910-428-4298

Family Support Network of North

Carolina

800-852-0042

Library of Congress - Division of the Blind and Physically Handicap

800-424-8567

Transportation

Daisy and Edward Transportation

910-439-4285

R-CATS

910-572-3430

NC Department of Transportation

121 Dot Drive Carthage, NC 28327 910-773-8000

Crisis & Mental Health Services

Esther House

9313 North 2nd Street Albemarle, NC 28001 704-961-7500

Journey Counseling & Consulting

1617 North Main Street Troy, NC 27371 910-572-2225

Daymark Recovery Services

227 North Main Street Troy, NC 27371 910-572-3681

Why Not Me Services

104 West Main Street Biscoe, NC 27209 910-427-5336

Sandhills Center- Mental Health Services

1120 Seven Lakes Drive West End, NC 27376 910-673-9111

Education & Childcare

Childcare

Kountry Kids Biscoe

304 Brooks Street #9803 Biscoe, NC 27209 910-975-2910

Kountry Kids Star

836 South Main Street Star, NC 27356 336-465-0259

Save the Children Candor Head Start Academy

112 Brutonville Road Candor, NC 27229 910-974-8307

Family Worship Ministries Learning Center

401 Troy-Candor Rd Troy, NC 27371

Public Schools

Montgomery County Schools Administrative Office

441 Page Street Troy, NC 27371 910-576-6511

Candor Elementary (PreK-5th)

414 South Main Street Candor, NC 27229 910-974-4582

Greenridge Elementary (PreK-5th)

129 McCaskill Road Biscoe, NC 27209 910-428-4196

Mt. Gilead Elementary School (PreK-5th)

100 South School Street Mt. Gilead, NC 27306 910-439-5411

Save the Children Troy Head Start Academy

414 South Main Street Troy, NC 27371 910-974-8308

Trinity Preschool

239 North Russell Street Troy, NC 27371 910-576-0070

WesCare Center for Children

441 Eldorado Street Troy, NC 27371 910-576-3737

Page Street Elementary (3rd-5th)

897 Page Street Troy, NC 27371 910-576-1307

Star Elementary (PreK-5th)

302 South Main Street Star, NC 27356 910-428-4333

Troy Elementary (PreK-2nd)

310 North Russell Street Troy, NC 27371 910-576-3651

East Middle (6th-8th)

130 Merlins Maze Biscoe, NC 27209 910-428-3278

Public Schools

Montgomery Learning Academy

310 South Main Street Troy, NC 27371 910-572-1161

Montgomery Central High School (9th-12th)

770 Timberwolf Drive Troy, NC 27371 910-556-5500

Montgomery County Early College (9th-12th)

1011 Page Street Troy, NC 27371 910-898-9690

West Middle (6th-8th)

129 NC-109 Mt. Gilead, NC 27306 910-572-9378

Charter Schools

Tillery Charter Academy

Academy Drive Biscoe, NC 27209 910-828-4143

Uwharrie Charter Academy

207 Eagle Lane Asheboro, NC 27205 336-610-0813

Private Schools

Family Worship Ministries Christian Academy (K4-12th)

401 Troy Candor Road Troy, NC 27371 910-576-1617

Long Hill Christian School (K-12th)

637 Capelsie Road Candor, NC 27229 910-572-2265

Home School Co-Ops

Lift Team Co-Op

Albemarle First Assembly of God 1501 NC 24/27 Bypass West Albemarle, NC 28001 704-983-3719

Koinonia Homeschool Co-Op

Prospect Baptist Church 502 Prospect Church Road Albemarle, NC 28001 704-982-6167

Emergency Services

Fire Department

Troy Fire Department

610 North Main Street Troy, NC 27371 910-572-1313

Uwharrie Volunteer Fire Department

3147 NC-109 Troy, NC 27371 910-572-3838

Badin Lake Fire Department

387 Uwharrie Point Parkway New London, NC 28127 336-461-3211

Wadeville Fire Department

111 Wadeville Fire Station Road Mt Gilead, NC 27306 910-439-5492

Biscoe Volunteer Fire Department

110 West Main Street Biscoe, NC 27209 910-428-4541

Town of Candor Fire Department

215 North School Street Candor, NC 27229 910-974-7499

Star Fire Department

454 South Main Street Star, NC 27356 910-428-4623

Lake Tillery Fire & Rescue

7913 NC-73 Mt Gilead, NC 27306 910-439-1010

Mt Gilead Fire Department

106 East Allenton Street Mt Gilead, NC 27306 910-439-6322

Pekin Fire Department

5321 Pekin Road Mount Gilead, NC 27306 910-439-5652

Police Department

Biscoe

114 West Main Street Biscoe, NC 27209 910-428-2978

Candor

208 East Main Street Candor, NC 27229 910-974-4777

Mt. Gilead

123 North Main Street Mt. Gilead, NC 27306 910-439-6711

Star

454 South Main Street Star, NC 27356 910-428-9224

Troy

120 Éast Broughton Street Troy, NC 27371 910-576-8151

Government Agencies

City Offices

Biscoe Town Office

110 West Main Street Biscoe, NC 27209 910-428-4112

Candor Town Office

214 South Main Street Candor, NC 27229 910-974-4221

Mt Gilead Town Office

110 West Allenton Street Mt. Gilead, NC 27306 910-439-5111

Star Town Hall

454 South Main Street Star, NC 27356 910-428-4623

Troy Town Hall

315 North Main Street Troy, NC 27371 910-572-3661

County Offices

Administration/Finance Office

102 East Spring Street Troy, NC 27371 910-576-4221

Animal Services

442 Landfill Road Mt Gilead, NC 27306 910-572-3067

Board of Elections

327 North Main Street Troy, NC 27371 910-572-2024

County Manager

PO Box 425 Troy, NC 27371 910-576-4221

Human Resources

PO Box 425 Troy, NC 27371 910-576-4221, ext. 1310

Inspections Department

444 North Main Street Troy, NC 27371 910-572-3304

Planning Department

444 North Main Street Troy, NC 27371 910-572-3304, ext. 1432

Public Utilities

Operations 724 Hydro Road Mt Gilead, NC 27306 910-439-6197 Customer Service 444 North Main Street Troy, NC 27371 910-572-1221

Register of Deeds

102 East Spring Street Troy, NC 27371 910-576-4221

Department of Health

217 South Main Street Troy, NC 27371 910-572-1393

Department of Social Services

102 East Spring Street Troy, NC 27371 910-576-6531

Emergency Services

199 South Liberty Street Troy, NC 27371 910-572-1347

Environmental Health

444 North Main Street Troy, NC 27371 910-572-3304

Sheriff's Office

111 West Main Street Troy, NC 27371 Non-emergency: 910-572-1313

Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Woman, Infants, & Children (WIC)

217 South Main Street Troy, NC 27371 910-572-8174

Soil & Water Conservation

227-D North Main Street Troy, NC 27371 910-572-2700

Tax Department

102 East Spring Street Troy, NC 27371 910-576-4311

Veteran Services

219 South Main Street Troy, NC 27371 910-576-0448

Social Security Administration

Albemarle

202 Charter Street Albemarle, NC 28001 800-772-1213

Asheboro

157 Dublin Square Road Asheboro, NC 27203 800-772-1213

State Offices

NC Department of Revenue

Charlotte
301 McCullough Drive Suite 300
Charlotte, NC 28262
704-519-3000
Durham
3518 Westgate Drive Suite 150
Durham, NC 27707
910-627-6900

Town Creek Indian Mound Historic Site

509 Town Creek Mound Road Mt Gilead, NC 27306 910-439-6802

Medical Offices

Atrium Health Primary Care Troy Family Medicine

835 Albemarle Road Troy, NC 27371 910-572-2309

Family Care Associates

507 North Main Street Troy, NC 27371 910-576-0042

FirstHealth Family Medicine Biscoe

104 Professional Drive Biscoe NC 27209 910-428-1544

FirstHealth Family Medicine Candor

210 East Main Street Candor, NC 27229 910-974-7555

FirstHealth Montgomery School Based Health Center

770 Glen Road Troy, NC 27371 910-728-9392

FirstHealth Montgomery School Based Health Center

1122 US Highway 220 Alternate Sout Biscoe, NC 27209

Urgent Care

Carolina QuickCare

2265 NC-24 Biscoe, NC 27209 910-828-1131

FirstHealth Occupational Health

522 Allen Street Suite 203 Troy, NC 27371

FirstHealth Primary Care Troy

522 Allen Street Suite 101 Troy, NC 27371 910-571-5510

Mid Carolina Family Medicine

1038 Albemarle Road Troy, NC 27371 910-572-1785

Montgomery Community Health Center

103 Cotton Creek Road Star, NC 27356 910-428-9020

Montgomery County Department of Health

217 South Main Street Troy, NC 27371 910-572-1393

Goshen Medical

103 Cotton Creek Road Star, NC 27356

Dialysis

Davita, Inc.

323 West Main Street Biscoe, NC 27209 910-428-4326

Pediatricians

Albemarle Pediatrics

1420 US-52 Suite A Albemarle, NC 28001 704-982-5437

Atrium Health Levine Children's Stanly Pediatrics

105 Yadkin Street Suite 303 Albemarle, NC 28001 704-982-2683

Atrium Health Primary Care Troy Family Medicine

835 Albemarle Road Troy, NC 27371 910-572-2309

Premier Pediatrics

135 Turner Street Southern Pines, NC 28387 910-246-2229

Premier Pediatrics (Asheboro)

530 Greensboro Street Asheboro, NC 27203 336-625-0500

Randolph Health Pediatrics

713 South Fayetteville Street Suite B Asheboro, NC 27203 336-625-2467

Sandhills Pediatrics (Southern Pines)

195 West Illinois Avenue Southern Pines, NC 28387 910-692-2444

Sandhills Pediatrics (West End)

155 Grant Street Seven Lakes, NC 27376 910-673-1600

Montgomery County Department of Health

217 S Main St Troy, NC 27371 910-572-1393

Women's Services

Albemarle Women's Clinic

815 North 3rd Street Albemarle, NC 28001 704-550-5260

Atrium Health Wake Forest Baptist OBGYN Asheboro

136 South Park Street Asheboro, NC 27203 336-626-6371

Atrium Health Women's Care Stanly OB-Gyn

105 Yadkin Street Suite 102 Albemarle, NC 28001 980-323-5330

Montgomery County Department of Health

217 South Main Street Troy, NC 27371 910-572-1393

Pinehurst Surgical Clinic -Women's Care

5 First Village Drive Pinehurst, NC 28374 910-295-0290

Southern Pines Women's Health Center-First Health

145 Applecross Road Southern Pines, NC 28388 910-692-7929

Specialists

FirstHealth Cardiology Services

522 Allen Street Suite 101 Troy, NC 27371 910-571-5510

FirstHealth Montgomery Pulmonary Rehab

524 Wood Street Troy, NC 27371 910-571-5277

FirstHealth Surgical Specialties

522 Allen Street Suite 201 Troy, NC 27371 910-571-5277

Specialty Care Center - Podiatry

522 Allen Street Suite 203 Troy, NC 27371 910-571-5710

Dr. Carlyle D. Haywood. Jr., OD

326 Albemarle Road Troy, NC 27371 910-576-7371

Stanly County Chiropractic Center

1649 South Main Street Albemarle, NC 28001 704-982-2102

Dentists

Dr. Terry V. Wood, DMD

201 North Main Street Troy, NC 27371 910-576-3971

FirstHealth Dental Care

105 Perry Drive Southern Pines, NC 28387 910-692-5111

FirstHealth Dental Care - East Middle School

NC Highway 109 South Mt. Gilead, NC 27306 910-571-5700

FirstHealth Dental Care - West Middle School

NC Highway 109 South Mt. Gilead, NC 27306 910-571-5700

Lane & Associates Family Dentistry Biscoe

131 Montgomery Crossing Biscoe, NC 27209 910-428-2048

Lane & Associates Family Dentistry Troy

473 Wood Street Troy, NC 27371 910-572-2811

Johnny L McKinnon Jr, DDS, PA

407 North Main Street Mt. Gilead, NC 27306 910-439-9744

Powers Pediatric Dentsitry

110 Fox Hollow Court Pinehurst, NC 28374 910-521-9280

Randolph Pediatric Dentistry

207 East Salisbury Street Asheboro, NC 27203 336-521-9280

Sparkling Smiles

422 North Church Street Asheboro, NC 27203 336-625-1319

School-Based Health Centers

FirstHealth Montgomery School-Based Health Center - East Middle School

130 Merlins Maze Biscoe, NC 27209

FirstHealth Montgomery School-Based Health Center -Montgomery Central High School

770 Glen Road Troy, NC 27371

FirstHealth Montgomery School-Based Health Center - West Middle School

129 NC Highway 109 <t. Gilead, NC 27306

Funeral Services

Briggs Funeral Home

187 Farmers Market Road Candor, NC 27229 910-974-4786

Bumgarner Family Funeral Service

320 Albemarle Road Troy, NC 27371 910-571-0656

H L Kearns Funeral Service

858 Pekin Road Troy, NC 27371 910-572-1802

Phillips Funeral Home

216 South Main Street Star, NC 27356 910-428-2124

Bostic Funeral Home

905 Brutonville Road Candor, NC 27229 910-974-4914

Edwards Funeral Home

200 West Allenton Street Mount Gilead, NC 27306 910-439-5341

Harris Funeral Home

2529 NC Highway 109 South Mount Gilead, NC 27306 910-439-4368

Pugh-Troy Funeral Home

211 North Main Street Troy, NC 27371 910-576-2811

Hotlines

CDC National AIDS Hotline

800-CDC-INFO

Cancer Hotline

800-4-CANCER

Center for Substance & Mental Abuse Treatment

800-662-HELP

Community Resource Connection

910-572-3757

DNA Paternity Testing Center

800-362-2368

Environmental Protection Agency

800-424-5210

Federal Emergency Management (FEMA)

800-638-6620

Hill-Burton Program 800-638-0742

Medicare Hotline

800-633-4227

Safe Spot Overdose Hotline

800-972-0590

Poison Control

1-800-222-1222

National Health Information Center

800-336-4797

National Pesticide Info Center

800-858-7378

National Runaway Switchboard

800-RUN-AWAY

National Suicide Prevention Lifeline

1-800-273-TALK

Safe Drinking Water Hotline

800-426-4791

Sexually Transmitted Diseases

800-2278922

Small Business Administration

800-827-5722

Social Security Administration

800-772-1213

Veterans Administration

800-488-8244

Crisis Lifeline

9-8-8

NC Quitline

1-800-784-8669

Library

Troy - Main Library

215 West Main Street Troy, NC 27371 910-572-1311

Allen Library

307 Page Street Biscoe, NC 27209 910-428-2551

Star Branch Library

222 South Main Street Star, NC 27356 910-428-2338 John C. Currie Memorial Library

138 South School Road Candor, NC 27229 910-974-4033

Mt Gilead Branch Library

110 West Allenton Street Mt. Gilead, NC 27306 910-439-6651

Pharmacies

Biscoe Pharmacy

2295 NC Highway 24/27 East Biscoe, NC 27209 910-428-1149

Carolina Pharmacy

510 North Broad Street Seagrove, NC 27341 336-873-8246

Cochran Ridenhour Drug

116 South Main Street #9254 Mt. Gilead, NC 27306 910-439-6541

CVS Pharmacy

902 Albemarle Road Troy, NC 27371 910-572-1396 **Quality Care Pharmacy**

1103 Seven Lakes Drive North West End, NC 27376 910-673-3784

Standard Drug

522 Allen Street Troy, NC 27371 910-572-2070

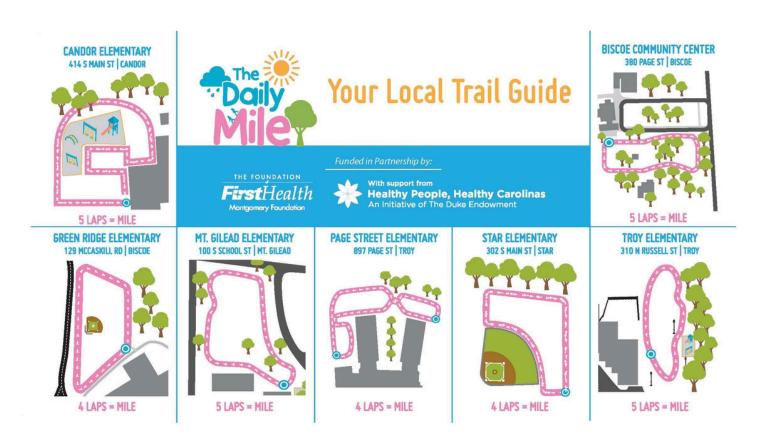
Troy Pharmacy

436 Albemarle Road Troy, NC 27371 910-573-3431

Walmart Pharmacy

201 Montgomery Crossing Biscoe, NC 27209 910-428-3313

Recreation



Senior Support

Department of Social Services

102 East Spring Street Troy, NC 27371 910-576-6531

Troy Montgomery Senior Center

200 Park Road Troy, NC 27371 910-572-4464

Autumn Care Nursing and Rehab of Bisoe

401 Lambert Road Biscoe, NC 27209 910-428-2117

Baaseiah Family Care Home #1

200 North Main Street Candor, NC 27229 910-974-7701

Baaseiah Family Care Home #2

602 Aileen Street Biscoe, NC 27209 910-428-9234

Baaseiah Family Care Home #3

314 Tomlinson Street Candor, NC 27229 910-974-3987

Candor House

110 East Blake Street Candor, NC 27229 910-974-9668

Montgomery Senior Living

327 Freeman Street Star, NC 27356 910-428-2101

Montgomery Adult Group Home

321 Taft Street Troy, NC 27371 910-576-0640

Randolph Health StayWell Senior Care (Pace Program)

809 Curry Drive Asheboro, NC 27205 336-628-4200

Fox Hollow Senior Living Community

190 Fox Hollow Road Pinehurst, NC 28374 910-695-0011

Poplar Springs Rest Home

601 Dover Road Star, NC 27356 910-428-2981

Montgomery Village

312 Freeman Street Star, NC 27356 910-428-2101

Mt. Gilead Independent Senior & Assisted Living

110 Roosevelt Street Mt. Gilead, NC 27306 910-439-5493

Sandy Ridge Assisted Living

326 Bowman Road Candor, NC 27229 910-974-4162

NC Baptist Aging Ministry

P.O. Box 338 Thomasville, NC 27361 877-506-4511

Family First Home Care, LLC

521 N Main Street Troy, NC 27371910-576-2273

Substance Use and Addiction

Alcohol & Drug Services

334 North Main Street Troy, NC 27371 910-572-1995

Center for Substance Abuse Treatment (CSAT) National Drug Abuse Hotline

800-662-HELP

Daymark Recovery Services

227 North Main Street Troy, NC 27371 910-572-3681

Family Care Associates

507 North Main Street Troy, NC 27371 910-576-0042

Montgomery County Peer Support Services

217 South Main Stret Troy, NC 27371 910-331-0474

Journey Counseling & Consulting

617 North Main Street Troy, NC 27371 910-572-2225

National Clearinghouse for Alcohol & Drug Information

800-729-6686

NC Perinatal & Maternal Substance Abuse Initiatives

800-688-4232

Pinehurst Comprehensive Treatment Center

20 Page Drive Pinehurst, NC 28374 910-235-9090

Tech Talk Therapy

910-975-1416 www.techtalktherapy.com

Veteran Services

American Red Cross

704-982-0070

Montgomery County Veteran's Service

203 North Main Street Troy, NC 27371 910-576-4711 Job Link & NC Employment Services

910-572-3641

Veterans Regional Office/ Benefits Information

800-827-1000

Veterans Crisis Line

800-273-TALK 988 x ?

Voter Registration

Montgomery County Board of Elections

327 North Main Street Troy, NC 27371 910-572-2024 Montgomery County Department of Social Services

102 East Spring Street Troy, NC 27371 910-572-3757



Montgomery County Department of Health

217 South Main Street Troy, NC 27371 910-572-1393 Monday-Thursday 8am-6pm Friday 8am-12pm

Electronic versions of this publication are available online at www.montgomerycountync.com.
Updated March 2025



"Cancer Profiles Montgomery 2024." NCDHHS,
Division of Public Health, NC State Center for Health
Statistics. Accessed June 9, 2025.
https://schs.dph.ncdhhs.gov/units/ccr/.

North Carolina County Health Data Book – 2025, NC
Department of Health and Human Services Division of
Public Health State Center for Health Statistics
https://schs.dph.ncdhhs.gov/data/databook/

U.S. Census Bureau quickfacts: Montgomery
County, North Carolina. Accessed October 10, 2024.
https://www.census.gov/quickfacts/fact/table/montgomerycountynorthcarolina/PST045223.

"Hiking." Welcome to the Uwharries. Accessed June 11, 2024. https://www.discoveruwharrie.com/.

"North Carolina Vital Statistics and Health." Vital statistics and health - NC OSBM.

https://linc.osbm.nc.gov/pages/vital-statistics-health/?refine.area_name=Montgomery+County.

"Community Health Assessment." North Carolina
Data Portal. Accessed 2025.
https://ncdataportal.org/.

"Tier Ranking by County." NC Commerce, December 2, 2024. https://www.commerce.nc.gov/grants-incentives/county-distress-rankings-tiers.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention/ Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry/ Geospatial Research, Analysis, and Services Program. CDC/ATSDR Social Vulnerability Index [Insert 2022, 2020, 2018, 2016, 2014, 2010, or 2000] Database [Insert U.S. or State]. https://www.atsdr.cdc.gov/placeandhealth/svi/data_documentation_download.html

Bureau, US Census. "American Community Survey (ACS)." Census.gov, April 2, 2025.
https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/.

"Did You Know 9.5 Billion Meals Are at Risk?" Feeding America. https://www.feedingamerica.org/.

Bureau, US Census. "Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates (SAIPE) Program." Census.gov, July 1, 2022. https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/saipe.html.

"**Home**." Montgomery County Schools. https://www.montgomery.k12.nc.us/.

U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD)." HUD Home | HUD.gov / U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD). https://www.hud.gov/.

"SVI Interactive Map." Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Accessed June 11, 2025. https://www.atsdr.cdc.gov/place-health/php/svi/svi-interactive-map.html.

"Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS)

Prevalence Data (2011 to Present)." Centers for Disease

Control and Prevention.

https://data.cdc.gov/Behavioral-Risk-Factors/Behavioral-Risk-Factor-Surveillance-System-BRFSS-P/dttw-5yxu/about_data.

"About Alzheimer's." Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. https://www.cdc.gov/alzheimers-dementia/about/alzheimers.html.











County Health Rankings & Roadmaps.

https://www.countyhealthrankings.org/healthdata/compare-counties? compareCounties=37123%2C37153%2C%2C37007&yea r=2020.

NC Violent Death Reporting System. NCDHHS. https://www.countyhealthrankings.org/health-data/compare-counties? compareCounties=37123%2C37153%2C%2C37007&year=2020.

"Child Mental Health: Rural Policy Brief." Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Accessed June 11, 2025. https://www.cdc.gov/rural-health/php/policy-briefs/child-mental-health-policy-brief.html.

"Technical Notes." Division of Public Health.
https://www.dph.ncdhhs.gov/programs/chronicdisease-and-injury/injury-and-violence-preventionbranch/north-carolina-overdose-epidemic-data.

"Selected Indicators for Montgomery County, North Carolina: Kids Count Data Center." Selected Indicators for Montgomery County, North Carolina | KIDS COUNT Data Center.
https://datacenter.aecf.org/data/customreports/4971/2281.

"Treatment of Substance Use Disorders." Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. https://www.cdc.gov/overdose-prevention/treatment/index.html.

Overdose Epidemic Data, 2025. North Carolina
Department of Health and Human Services, Division of
Public Health - North Carolina.

https://www.dph.ncdhhs.gov/programs/chronic-disease-and-injury/injury-and-violence-prevention-branch/north-carolina-overdose-epidemic-data "About Septic Systems." EPA. Accessed June 11, 2025. https://www.epa.gov/septic/about-septic-systems.

"Health Care Access and Quality." Health Care
Access and Quality - Healthy People 2030.
https://odphp.health.gov/healthypeople/objectivesand-data/browse-objectives/health-care-accessand-quality.

"Environmental Determinants of Health."

PAHO/WHO | Pan American Health Organization. https://www.paho.org/en/topics/environmental-determinants-health.

Environmental health | Durham County - NC - Public Health.

https://www.dcopublichealth.org/services/environmental-health.

"Environmental Health." American Public Health Association. https://www.apha.org/topics-and-issues/environmental-health.

How Septic Systems Work." EPA.

https://www.epa.gov/septic/how-septic-systemswork.

North Carolina Division of Public Health.

"Environmental Health Section." DPH Environmental Health Section. https://ehs.dph.ncdhhs.gov/.

North Carolina Division of Public Health. "Food Protection Program." DPH Environmental Health Section.

https://ehs.dph.ncdhhs.gov/faf/food/index.htm

