## HutchisonLaw Group

## 2011 ANNUAL COMPENSATION SURVEY

Venture-Backed Technology \& Life Science Companies in North Carolina

## Hutchison Law Group - Driven by Our Clients' Success SM hutchlaw.com

> Carlyle \& Conlan - Meeting the Demand for Experienced Professionals SM ccesearch.com
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## Disclaimer

This survey has been compiled by Hutchison Law Group and Carlyle \& Conlan. This report should be used only as one of many factors in determining appropriate levels of compensation for certain employee positions.

Please note that all compensation data within this report is subject to statistical bias based on the relatively small number of responses received.

## Confidentiality

Hutchison Law Group and Carlyle \& Conlan recognize the importance of confidentiality regarding compensation data. As a result, only the aggregate results of these surveys have been disclosed, and all individual responses have been kept anonymous and treated as confidential.

## Distribution

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## INTRODUCTION

## Purpose

One of the key issues for North Carolina companies is attracting and retaining top-level executives. While a number of compensation surveys are undertaken each year, this survey is intended to specifically address the unique North Carolina market for venture-backed technology and life science companies.

Hutchison Law Group and Carlyle \& Conlan have produced this report as a service to our clients and the entrepreneurial community.

## Participant Profile

The 2011 compensation survey questionnaire was sent to over 230 companies and a total of 40 responded. These emerging growth companies, based in North Carolina, have received equity financing from an institutional investor or have received equity financing of at least $\$ 500,000$ from angel investors.

Hutchison Law Group and Carlyle \& Conlan requested information regarding general employee policies, benefits and compensation data for the following executive positions:

```
* Chief Executive Officer * Vice President of Engineering
* Chief Financial Officer * Vice President of Business Development
* Chief Operating Officer *Vice President of Sales
* Chief Technology Officer * Vice President of Marketing
* Chief Scientific Officer * Vice President of Human Resources
* Chief Medical Officer \(\quad\) * Controller
```

We requested information regarding the Board of Directors and Board of Advisors and information regarding trends.

It is our intention to compile this report and distribute the results on an annual basis. We strive annually to improve the breadth of the information reported. In this year's survey, we have added new positions (Chief Medical Officer and Controller), trend information on equity incentive plan offerings and 2012 anticipated fundraising efforts, general trend information gathered through research, and an interview with an industry veteran. It is our honor to produce this survey and we encourage comments and questions on the information contained within it, in addition to suggestions related to future reports.

## Questions or Additional Information

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Please note that all figures are based on data provided from the year 2011, unless otherwise indicated.

## OVERVIEW OF PARTICIPATING COMPANIES



Percentage of respondents offering
90 equity through an incentive plan designed to attract, retain and motivate service providers

Percentage of respondents reporting on the fully diluted equity reserved for issuance under the plan

3-30\% Fully diluted equity pool size
13.1\% Mean

15\% Median

## CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER



Total Responses

Companies Reporting Position

## Responses by Industry



## Responses by Number

 of Employees

Responses by Stage of Development
 eligible for an annual bonus

Average annual bonus as a percentage of salary awarded in 2010

Percentage of respondents with a pre-negotiated severance arrangement

|  | Salary (\$) |  |  |  | Annual Bonus (\$) * |  |  |  | Equity (\% of Company) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Mean | Median | Low - High |  | Mean | Median | Low - High |  | Mean | Median | Low - High |  |
| All Respondents | 223,869 | 225,000 | 0 | - 432,782 | 92,888 | 100,000 | 10,000 | - 216,391 | 18.32 | 8.84 | 0.00 | - 100.00 |
| Founder |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Executive also a Founder | 204,029 | 199,000 | 0 | - 415,000 | 83,029 | 100,000 | 10,000 | - 175,000 | 26.95 | 15.42 | 3.00 | - 100.00 |
| Executive not a Founder | 256,936 | 250,000 | 110,000 | - 432,782 | 107,208 | 100,000 | 28,500 | - 216,391 | 4.44 | 5.00 | 0.00 | - 8.00 |
| Industry |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Technology | 183,325 | 167,500 | 70,000 | - 330,000 | 83,063 | 100,000 | 10,000 | - 180,000 | 18.65 | 9.90 | 0.00 | - 100.00 |
| Life Science | 264,413 | 265,500 | 0 | - 432,782 | 100,734 | 100,000 | 20,000 | - 216,391 | 18.50 | 8.00 | 2.58 | - 67.00 |
| Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 to 10 | 150,442 | 150,000 | 0 | - 266,000 | 28,375 | 26,750 | 10,000 | - 50,000 | 26.18 | 15.84 | 0.00 | - 67.00 |
| 11 to 25 | 225,083 | 227,500 | 120,000 | - 358,000 | 82,350 | 69,000 | 20,000 | - 151,000 | 13.15 | 7.50 | 2.58 | - 45.00 |
| 26 to 50 | 291,420 | 275,000 | 130,000 | - 432,782 | 120,549 | 110,000 | 20,000 | - 216,391 | 23.89 | 8.50 | 4.03 | - 100.00 |
| 51 to 100 | 208,300 | 225,000 | 150,000 | - 249,900 | 103,500 | 103,500 | 100,000 | - 107,000 | 17.33 | 8.00 | 4.00 | - 40.00 |
| 100+ | 270,246 | 250,000 | 150,000 | - 351,230 | 120,428 | 128,356 | 50,000 | - 175,000 | 8.07 | 7.00 | 0.00 | - 19.50 |
| Stage of Development |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pre-Revenue | 221,414 | 218,256 | 0 | - 432,782 | 69,366 | 50,000 | 10,000 | - 216,391 | 18.58 | 8.00 | 2.58 | - 67.00 |
| Revenue | 213,019 | 212,500 | 110,000 | - 351,230 | 83,218 | 100,000 | 20,000 | - 180,000 | 11.65 | 8.92 | 0.00 | - 45.00 |
| Profitable | 239,500 | 230,000 | 141,600 | - 350,000 | 126,056 | 120,000 | 69,000 | - 175,000 | 26.17 | 15.00 | 4.00 | - 100.00 |

* Maximum possible values for 2011 performance were used for calculations. Mean/median data represents only those eligible.

Low/High values not included where only 1 response was available.

## CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER



Responses by Number
of Employees

Responses by Stage
of Development


Percentage of respondents

88 eligible for an annual bonus


Responses by Industry

Life Science
Technology

Total Responses


Average annual bonus as a percentage of salary awarded in 2010

Percentage of respondents with a pre-negotiated severance arrangement

|  | Salary (\$) |  |  |  | Annual Bonus (\$)* |  |  |  | Equity (\% of Company) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Mean | Median | Low - High |  | Mean | Median | Low - High |  | Mean | Median | Low - High |  |
| All Respondents | 170,840 | 180,000 | 0 | - 274,580 | 60,188 | 52,000 | 26,200 | - 120,000 | 6.60 | 1.23 | 0.28 | - 100.00 |
| Founder |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Executive also a Founder | 159,400 | 208,000 | 0 | - 244,000 | 90,667 | 100,000 | 52,000 | - 120,000 | 19.72 | 2.90 | 1.50 | - 100.00 |
| Executive not a Founder | 174,414 | 178,577 |  | - 274,580 | 52,568 | 50,000 | 26,200 | - 80,000 | 1.11 | 1.00 | 0.28 | - 2.50 |
| Industry |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Technology | 137,015 | 167,500 | 0 | - 225,000 | 60,917 | 51,000 | 40,000 | - 120,000 | 11.54 | 1.75 | 1.00 | - 100.00 |
| Life Science | 201,589 | 210,000 | 78,000 | - 274,580 | 59,702 | 61,405 | 26,200 | - 100,000 | 1.67 | 0.86 | 0.28 | - 9.00 |
| Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 to 10 | 59,500 | 39,000 | 0 | - 160,000 | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | 1.18 | 1.25 | 0.30 | 2.00 |
| 11 to 25 | 195,916 | 200,000 | 120,000 | - 274,580 | 64,911 | 64,823 | 50,000 | - 80,000 | 1.41 | 1.20 | 0.75 | - 2.50 |
| 26 to 50 | 194,896 | 184,275 | 131,000 | - 250,000 | 60,378 | 43,035 | 26,200 | - 120,000 | 16.17 | 1.13 | 0.28 | - 100.00 |
| 51 to 100 | 151,077 | 151,077 | 125,000 | - 177,153 | 46,250 | 46,250 | 42,500 | - 50,000 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | - 100.00 |
| 100+ | 234,540 | 245,621 | 208,000 | - 250,000 | 62,802 | 61,405 | 52,000 | - 75,000 | 1.98 | 1.84 | 1.20 | - 2.90 |
| Stage of Development |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pre-Revenue | 166,206 | 184,275 | 0 | - 274,580 | 48,583 | 50,000 | 26,200 | - 68,645 | 0.95 | 0.75 | 0.28 | - 2.90 |
| Revenue | 207,924 | 244,000 | 120,000 | - 250,000 | 69,101 | 68,203 | 40,000 | - 100,000 | 2.64 | 1.67 | 1.20 | - 9.00 |
| Profitable | 150,308 | 175,000 | 0 | - 225,000 | 62,174 | 55,500 | 30,000 | - 120,000 | 13.68 | 1.00 | 0.90 | - 100.00 |

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## CHIEF OPERATING OFFICER



Percentage of respondents eligible for an annual bonus

Average annual bonus
as a percentage of salary awarded for 2010

60
Percentage of respondents with a pre-negotiated severance arrangement

|  | Salary (\$) |  |  |  | Annual Bonus (\$) * |  |  |  | Equity (\% of Company) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Mean | Median | Low - High |  | Mean | Median | Low - High |  | Mean | Median | Low - High |  |
| All Respondents | 209,674 | 200,000 | 140,000 | - 298,436 | 64,792 | 57,700 | 20,000 | - 120,000 | 13.90 | 2.50 | 0.00 | - 100.00 |
| Founder |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Executive also a Founder | 183,800 | 175,000 | 152,000 | - 225,000 | 61,100 | 43,750 | 20,000 | - 120,000 | 32.27 | 18.00 | 1.39 | - 100.00 |
| Executive not a Founder | 224,048 | 245,000 | 140,000 | - 298,436 | 67,430 | 60,000 | 25,000 | - 105,000 | 2.42 | 2.13 | 0.00 | - 6.00 |
| Industry |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Technology | 197,500 | 190,000 | 140,000 | - 250,000 | 75,625 | 80,000 | 25,000 | - 120,000 | 16.09 | 3.25 | 0.00 | - 100.00 |
| Life Science | 225,906 | 230,500 | 152,000 | - 298,436 | 53,960 | 53,700 | 20,000 | - 80,000 | 10.40 | 1.52 | 1.10 | - 30.00 |
| Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 to 10 | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A |
| 11 to 25 | 207,906 | 177,500 | 152,000 | - 298,436 | 43,752 | 43,750 | 20,000 | - 74,609 | 8.21 | 6.00 | 1.10 | - 11.94 |
| 26 to 50 | 234,000 | 237,500 | 200,000 | - 261,000 | 88,000 | 90,000 | 52,000 | - 12,000 | 33.51 | 16.25 | 1.52 | - 100.00 |
| 51 to 100 | 192,500 | 192,500 | 140,000 | - 245,000 | 82,500 | 82,500 | 60,000 | - 105,000 | 2.13 | 2.13 | 2.00 | - 2.25 |
| 100+ | 183,750 | 183,750 | 167,500 | - 200,000 | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | 0.70 | 0.70 | 0.00 | - 1.39 |
| Stage of Development |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pre-Revenue | 278,812 | 277,000 | 261,000 | - 298,436 | 60,670 | 55,400 | 52,000 | - 74,609 | 1.31 | 1.31 | 1.10 | - 1.52 |
| Revenue | 184,143 | 175,000 | 152,000 | - 250,000 | 46,100 | 41,750 | 20,000 | - 100,000 | 6.26 | 4.00 | 0.00 | - 18.00 |
| Profitable | 202,500 | 212,500 | 140,000 | - 245,000 | 91,250 | 92,500 | 60,000 | - 120,000 | 33.56 | 16.13 | 2.00 | - 100.00 |

* Maximum possible values for 2011 performance were used for calculations. Mean/median data represents only those eligible.

Low/High values not included where only 1 response was available.

## CHIEF TECHNOLOGY OFFICER



Responses by<br>Industry<br>



Responses by Stage of Development


62
Percentage of respondents eligible for an annual bonus

Average annual bonus
as a percentage of salary awarded in 2010

Percentage of respondents with a pre-negotiated severance arrangement

|  | Salary (\$) |  |  |  | Annual Bonus (\$) * |  |  |  | Equity (\% of Company) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Mean | Median | Low - High |  | Mean | Median | Low - High |  | Mean | Median | Low - High |  |
| All Respondents | 155,629 | 157,500 | 0 | - 230,000 | 54,200 | 40,000 | 15,000 | - 120,000 | 7.63 | 4.52 | 0.50 | - 25.00 |
| Founder |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Executive also a Founder | 146,111 | 145,000 | 0 | - 225,000 | 77,667 | 73,000 | 40,000 | - 120,000 | 12.12 | 8.00 | 4.00 | - 25.00 |
| Executive not a Founder | 172,760 | 200,000 | 100,800 | - 230,000 | 36,600 | 30,700 | 15,000 | - 70,000 | 1.34 | 1.00 | 0.50 | - 3.00 |
| Industry |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Technology | 167,600 | 170,000 | 100,800 | - 230,000 | 54,200 | 40,000 | 15,000 | - 120,000 | 6.05 | 4.00 | 0.50 | - 25.00 |
| Life Science | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A |
| Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 to 10 | 76,933 | 100,800 | 0 | - 130,000 | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | 12.17 | 9.80 | 1.70 | - 25.00 |
| 11 to 25 | 171,000 | 170,000 | 130,000 | - 210,000 | 49,000 | 49,000 | 25,000 | - 73,000 | 4.38 | 4.52 | 0.50 | - 8.00 |
| 26 to 50 | 193,333 | 225,000 | 125,000 | - 230,000 | 68,333 | 70,000 | 15,000 | - 120,000 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 1.00 | - 3.00 |
| 51 to 100 | 152,500 | 152,500 | 130,000 | - 175,000 | 40,000 | N/A | N/A | - N/A | 16.50 | 16.50 | 8.00 | - 25.00 |
| 100+ | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A |
| Stage of Development |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pre-Revenue | 128,600 | 130,000 | 0 | - 208,000 | 36,400 | N/A | N/A | - N/A | 10.83 | 8.90 | 0.50 | - 25.00 |
| Revenue | 174,000 | 170,000 | 125,000 | - 230,000 | 36,667 | 25,000 | 15,000 | - 70,000 | 3.51 | 3.00 | 0.50 | - 8.00 |
| Profitable | 166,450 | 170,000 | 100,800 | - 225,000 | 77,667 | 73,000 | 40,000 | - 120,000 | 10.23 | 4.00 | 1.70 | - 25.00 |

* Maximum possible values for 2011 performance were used for calculations. Mean/median data represents only those eligible.

Low/High values not included where only 1 response was available.

## CHIEF SCIENTIFIC OFFICER



Total Responses


Responses by Number
of Employees


Responses by Stage of Development


54
Percentage of respondents eligible for an annual bonus


Average annual bonus
as a percentage of salary awarded in 2010

46
Percentage of respondents with a pre-negotiated severance arrangement

|  | Salary (\$) |  |  |  | Annual Bonus (\$) * |  |  |  | Equity (\% of Company) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Mean | Median | Low - High |  | Mean | Median | Low - High |  | Mean | Median | Low - High |  |
| All Respondents | 191,130 | 206,000 | 0 | - 405,000 | 64,536 | 67,827 | 20,000 | - 103,128 | 5.34 | 2.03 | 0.23 | - 10.00 |
| Founder |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Executive also a Founder | 171,379 | 200,000 | 0 | - 405,000 | 64,376 | 70,000 | 20,000 | - 103,128 | 9.60 | 7.00 | 2.00 | - 25.00 |
| Executive not a Founder | 214,173 | 221,000 | 102,732 | - 271,308 | 64,657 | 64,814 | 47,000 | - 82,000 | 1.08 | 1.16 | 0.23 | - 2.06 |
| Industry |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Technology | 150,000 | 150,000 | 50,000 | - 250,000 | 45,000 | 45,000 | 20,000 | - 70,000 | 6.00 | 6.00 | 2.00 | - 10.00 |
| Life Science | 198,608 | 206,000 | 0 | - 405,000 | 72,351 | 67,827 | 47,000 | - 130,128 | 5.12 | 1.76 | 0.23 | - 25.00 |
| Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 to 10 | 102,789 | 76,366 |  | - 264,000 | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | 8.55 | 7.00 | 0.23 | - 25.00 |
| 11 to 25 | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A |
| 26 to 50 | 296,413 | 272,326 | 236,000 | - 405,000 | 73,376 | 70,000 | 47,000 | - 103,128 | 2.68 | 2.06 | 2.00 | - 3.98 |
| 51 to 100 | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A |
| 100+ | 238,654 | 238,654 | 206,000 | - 271,308 | 64,814 | 64,814 | 61,800 | - 67,827 | 1.31 | 1.31 | 1.16 | - 1.45 |
| Stage of Development |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pre-Revenue | 172,487 | 200,000 | 0 | - 405,000 | 56,709 | 47,000 | 20,000 | - 103,128 | 6.97 | 3.98 | 0.23 | - 25.00 |
| Revenue | 242,436 | 250,000 | 206,000 | - 271,308 | 66,542 | 67,827 | 61,800 | - 70,000 | 1.54 | 1.45 | 1.16 | - 2.00 |
| Profitable | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A |

* Maximum possible values for 2011 performance were used for calculations. Mean/median data represents only those eligible.

Low/High values not included where only 1 response was available.

## CHIEF MEDICAL OFFICER



Responses by Number of Employees


Responses by Stage of Development
 Percentage of respondents eligible for an annual bonus

Average annual bonus as a percentage of salary awarded in 2010

Percentage of respondents with a pre-negotiated severance arrangement

|  | Salary (\$) |  |  |  | Annual Bonus (\$) * |  |  |  | Equity (\% of Company) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Mean | Median | Low - High |  | Mean | Median | Low - High |  | Mean | Median | Low - High |  |  |
| All Respondents | 255,378 | 255,000 | 125,000 | - 394,000 | 56,110 | 48,500 | 22,000 | - 115,160 | 0.75 | 0.50 | 0.00 |  | 1.22 |
| Founder |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Executive also a Founder | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |  | N/A |
| Executive not a Founder | 255,378 | 255,000 | 125,000 | - 394,000 | 56,110 | 48,500 | 22,000 | - 115,160 | 0.75 | 0.50 | 0.00 |  | 1.22 |
| Industry |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Technology | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |  | N/A |
| Life Science | 255,378 | 255,000 | 125,000 | - 394,000 | 56,110 | 48,500 | 22,000 | - 115,160 | 0.75 | 0.50 | 0.00 | - | 1.22 |
| Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 to 10 | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |  | N/A |
| 11 to 25 | 232,000 | 250,000 | 186,000 | - 260,000 | 45,667 | 50,000 | 22,000 | - 65,000 | 1.01 | 0.75 | 0.29 | - | 2.00 |
| 26 to 50 | 319,342 | 329,027 | 235,000 | - 394,000 | 81,080 | 81,080 | 47,000 | - 115,160 | 0.86 | 0.86 | 0.50 | - | 1.22 |
| 51 to 100 | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A |
| 100+ | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A |
| Stage of Development |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pre-Revenue | 288,671 | 262,000 | 235,000 | - 394,000 | 69,290 | 57,500 | 50,000 | - 115,160 | 0.65 | 0.50 | 0.29 | - | 1.22 |
| Revenue | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A |
| Profitable | 155,500 | 155,500 | 125,000 | - 186,000 | 29,750 | 29,750 | 22,000 | - 37,500 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.00 | - | 2.00 |

* Maximum possible values for 2011 performance were used for calculations. Mean/median data represents only those eligible.

Low/High values not included where only 1 response was available.

## VICE PRESIDENT OF ENGINEERING



Responses by Number
of Employees


Responses by Stage of Development


50

Percentage of respondents eligible for an annual bonus

Average annual bonus as a percentage of salary awarded in 2010

Percentage of respondents with a pre-negotiated severance arrangement

|  | Salary (\$) |  |  |  | Annual Bonus (\$)* |  |  |  | Equity (\% of Company) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Mean | Median | Low - High |  | Mean | Median | Low - High |  | Mean | Median | Low - High |  |
| All Respondents | 156,667 | 152,500 | 120,000 | - 195,000 | 35,667 | 30,000 | 20,000 | - 57,000 | 2.33 | 0.72 | 0.25 | - 2.00 |
| Founder |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Executive also a Founder | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A |
| Executive not a Founder | 162,000 | 165,000 | 120,000 | - 195,000 | 35,667 | 30,000 | 20,000 | - 57,000 | 0.84 | 0.50 | 0.25 | - 9.80 |
| Industry |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Technology | 156,667 | 152,500 | 120,000 | - 195,000 | 35,667 | 30,000 | 20,000 | - 57,000 | 2.33 | 0.72 | 0.25 | - 2.00 |
| Life Science | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A |
| Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 to 10 | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A |
| 11 to 25 | 142,500 | 142,500 | 120,000 | - 165,000 | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | 0.72 | 0.72 | 0.50 | - 0.94 |
| 26 to 50 | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A |
| 51 to 100 | 165,000 | 165,000 | 140,000 | - 190,000 | 43,500 | 43,500 | 30,000 | - 57,000 | 0.38 | 0.38 | 0.25 | - 0.50 |
| 100+ | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A |
| Stage of Development |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pre-Revenue | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A |
| Revenue | 142,500 | 142,500 | 120,000 | - 165,000 | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | 0.72 | 0.72 | 0.50 | - 0.94 |
| Profitable | 175,000 | 190,000 | 140,000 | - 195,000 | 43,500 | 43,500 | 20,000 | - 57,000 | 0.92 | 0.50 | 0.25 | - 2.00 |

* Maximum possible values for 2011 performance were used for calculations. Mean/median data represents only those eligible.

Low/High values not included where only 1 response was available.

## VICE PRESIDENT OF BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT



Total Responses


Responses by Number of Employees


Responses by Stage of Development


Percentage of respondents eligible for an annual bonus

Average annual bonus
as a percentage of salary awarded in 2010

22
Percentage of respondents with a pre-negotiated severance arrangement


* Maximum possible values for 2011 performance were used for calculations. Mean/median data represents only those eligible.

Low/High values not included where only 1 response was available.

## VICE PRESIDENT OF SALES




Responses by Stage of Development


86
Percentage of respondents eligible for an annual bonus

Average annual bonus as a percentage of salary awarded in 2010

Percentage of respondents with a pre-negotiated severance arrangement

|  | Salary (\$) |  |  |  | Annual Bonus (\$) * |  |  |  | Equity (\% of Company) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Mean | Median | Low - High |  | Mean | Median | Low - High |  | Mean | Median | Low - High |  |  |
| All Respondents | 170,468 | 171,600 | 150,000 | - 221,676 | 94,250 | 100,000 | 52,500 | - 143,000 | 0.43 | 0.30 | 0.00 |  | 1.00 |
| Founder |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Executive also a Founder | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A |
| Executive not a Founder | 171,600 | 173,300 | 150,000 | - 221,676 | 102,600 | 100,000 | 70,000 | - 143,000 | 0.52 | 0.50 | 0.00 | - | 1.00 |
| Industry |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Technology | 164,320 | 171,600 | 150,000 | - 175,000 | 102,600 | 100,000 | 70,000 | - 143,000 | 0.63 | 0.75 | 0.00 | - | 1.00 |
| Life Science | 185,838 | 185,838 | 150,000 | - 221,676 | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.00 | - | 0.09 |
| Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 to 10 | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A |
| 11 to 25 | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A |
| 26 to 50 | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A |
| 51 to 100 | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A |
| 100+ | 179,569 | 173,300 | 150,000 | - 221,676 | 88,500 | 70,000 | 52,500 | - 143,000 | 0.32 | 0.09 | 0.00 | - | 0.50 |
| Stage of Development |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pre-Revenue | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A |
| Revenue | 190,559 | 175,000 | 175,000 | - 221,676 | 85,000 | 85,000 | 70,000 | - 100,000 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.00 | - | 0.09 |
| Profitable | 150,000 | 150,000 | 150,000 | - 150,000 | 84,167 | 100,000 | 52,500 | - 100,000 | 0.67 | 1.00 | 0.00 | - | 1.00 |

* Maximum possible values for 2011 performance were used for calculations. Mean/median data represents only those eligible.

Low/High values not included where only 1 response was available.

## VICE PRESIDENT OF MARKETING



Total Responses


Responses by Number of Employees

Responses by Stage
of Development


Percentage of respondents eligible for an annual bonus

Responses by
Industry


Percentage of respondents with a pre-negotiated severance arrangement


* Maximum possible values for 2011 performance were used for calculations. Mean/median data represents only those eligible.

Low/High values not included where only 1 response was available.

## VICE PRESIDENT OF HUMAN RESOURCES


Responses by
Industry


Responses by Stage of Development


50
Percentage of respondents eligible for an annual bonus

Average annual bonus as a percentage of salary awarded in 2010

Percentage of respondents with a pre-negotiated severance arrangement

|  | Salary (\$) |  |  |  | Annual Bonus (\$) * |  |  |  |  | Equity (\% of Company) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Mean | Median | Low - High |  | Mean | Median | Low - High |  |  | Mean | Median | Low - High |  |  |
| All Respondents | 120,625 | 131,250 | 60,000 | - 160,000 | 37,500 | 37,500 | 35,000 |  | 40,000 | 0.36 | 0.25 | 0.06 |  | 0.40 |
| Founder |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Executive also a Founder | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |  | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |  | N/A |
| Executive not a Founder | 120,625 | 131,250 | 60,000 | - 160,000 | 37,500 | 37,500 | 35,000 |  | 40,000 | 0.36 | 0.28 | 0.06 |  | 0.40 |
| Industry |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Technology | 107,500 | 117,500 | 60,000 | - 145,000 | 35,000 | N/A | N/A |  | N/A | 0.20 | 0.15 | 0.06 |  | 0.40 |
| Life Science | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |  | N/A |
| Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 to 10 | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |  | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |  | N/A |
| 11 to 25 | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |  | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |  | N/A |
| 26 to 50 | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |  | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |  | N/A |
| 51 to 100 | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |  | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |  | N/A |
| 100+ | 152,500 | 152,500 | 145,000 | - 160,000 | 37,500 | 37,500 | 35,000 |  | 40,000 | 0.60 | 0.60 | 0.40 | - | 0.80 |
| Stage of Development |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pre-Revenue | 131,250 | 131,250 | 117,500 | - 145,000 | 35,000 | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 0.28 | 0.28 | 0.15 |  | 0.40 |
| Revenue | 110,000 | 110,000 | 60,000 | - 160,000 | 40,000 | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 0.43 | 0.43 | 0.06 | - | 0.80 |
| Profitable | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A |

* Maximum possible values for 2011 performance were used for calculations. Mean/median data represents only those eligible.

Low/High values not included where only 1 response was available.

## CONTROLLER



Total Responses


Responses by Number
of Employees

Responses by Stage of Development

72 Percentage of respondents eligible for an annual bonus

Average annual bonus as a percentage of salary awarded in 2010

Percentage of respondents with a pre-negotiated severance arrangement

|  | Salary (\$) |  |  |  | Annual Bonus (\$) * |  |  |  |  | Equity (\% of Company) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Mean | Median | Low - High |  | Mean | Median | Low - High |  |  | Mean | Median | Low - High |  |  |
| All Respondents | 98,682 | 95,000 | 65,000 | - 150,000 | 27,312 | 14,850 | 5,000 |  | 150,000 | 0.50 | 0.10 | 0.00 | - | 3.50 |
| Founder |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Executive also a Founder | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |  | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A |
| Executive not a Founder | 98,682 | 95,000 | 65,000 | - 150,000 | 27,312 | 14,850 | 5,000 |  | 150,000 | 0.50 | 0.10 | 0.00 | - | 3.50 |
| Industry |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Technology | 97,838 | 95,000 | 65,000 | - 131,040 | 15,000 | 10,000 | 5,000 |  | 35,000 | 0.60 | 0.10 | 0.00 | - | 3.50 |
| Life Science | 99,631 | 96,025 | 65,000 | - 150,000 | 35,006 | 19,525 | 5,000 |  | 150,000 | 0.38 | 0.09 | 0.00 | - | 0.10 |
| Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 to 10 | N/A | N/A | N/A | - N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |  | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A |
| 11 to 25 | 87,400 | 73,000 | 65,000 | - 121,000 | 16,067 | 1,400 | 10,000 | - | 24,200 | 0.52 | 0.18 | 0.08 | - | 3.50 |
| 26 to 50 | 96,750 | 86,000 | 65,000 | - 150,000 | 13,333 | 5,000 | 5,000 | - | 30,000 | 0.40 | 0.18 | 0.08 | - | 3.50 |
| 51 to 100 | 103,680 | 95,000 | 85,000 | - 131,040 | 12,500 | 12,500 | 10,000 | - | 15,000 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.08 | - | 0.20 |
| 100+ | 112,375 | 111,250 | 99,000 | - 128,000 | 22,963 | 23,425 | 10,000 | - | 35,000 | 0.27 | 0.09 | 0.00 | - | 0.10 |
| Stage of Development |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pre-Revenue | 96,310 | 95,000 | 65,000 | - 121,000 | 61,400 | 24,200 | 10,000 |  | 150,000 | 0.25 | 0.08 | 0.08 | - | 0.10 |
| Revenue | 91,167 | 94,500 | 65,000 | - 115,000 | 13,970 | 10,000 | 5,000 |  | 35,000 | 0.56 | 0.10 | 0.00 | - | 3.50 |
| Profitable | 108,173 | 106,500 | 73,000 | - 150,000 | 20,200 | 15,000 | 10,000 |  | 32,000 | 0.57 | 0.10 | 0.00 |  | 1.00 |

* Maximum possible values for 2011 performance were used for calculations. Mean/median data represents only those eligible.

Low/High values not included where only 1 response was available.

## GENERAL EMPLOYEE POLICIES

## Employee Benefits

Percentage of Companies Offering


## Trend Alert: Unlimited Vacation

"Some employers have moved away from traditional vacation policies and implemented unlimited vacation policies for exempt employees. Employees simply take vacation time when they wish but subject to the requirements of their job." Bloomberg Law Reports

## GENERAL EMPLOYEE POLICIES

## Health and Dental Benefits

Of the percentages of companies offering health and dental insurance, further details are listed below.


## Trend Alert: Health Benefits

"U.S. Employers can expect to see health care costs rise by $8.5 \%$ in 2012, compared with an increase of $8 \%$ in 2011. However, mitigating changes in health benefit plan designs, including increased cost-sharing with employees, could keep employers' cost increases to an average of $7 \%$ in 2012." Corporate One Benefits Agency, Inc.

## TRENDS AND FORECASTS

## Fundraising



## $\$ 3,875,000$ Average total dollars anticipated from 2012 Fundraising Efforts

## Ask an Expert

"In the private company sector, there used to be little cash compensation coupled with a high degree of equity, usually in the form of stock options. While equity is still the pre-dominant compensation used by private companies, there is a growing trend toward the use of cash that reflects the longer trajectory toward a liquidity event. Additionally, larger pre-IPO organizations may be thinking about using private stock as a method to compete against public competitors. There are a whole host of issues that a company may face with this type of strategy including taxable vesting events and the relative lack of liquid markets for companies that are non-public. The use of bonus programs are permeating through various organizational ranks, aside from the executive suite, and have moved away from discretionary bonuses to plans that apply more rigorous metrics to these programs. Private companies continue to compensate non-investor directors with equity in the range of $1 / 10$ th to $1 / 4$ of a percent stock option grant. Additionally, many venture backed companies have developed formal compensation committees at earlier stages in their development so there is a more formal approach than in prior years. Companies should, from a governance perspective, consider getting ready for IPO 12-24 months ahead of time."

Michael Benkowitz, Executive Vice President of Organizational Development at United Therapeutics. Prior to joining United Therapeutics, Michael worked at Compensia, a Bay area firm specializing in executive and board compensation strategy. Michael holds a BBA in Finance at UT Austin and a JD from the University of Kansas School of Law.

## TRENDS AND FORECASTS

## Salary

2011 Salary Trend:


## Trend Alert: Executive Compensation and Pay Increases in 2012

"While there is projected to be a slight uptick in salary increases in 2012 compared to 2011, companies will continue to place the greatest focus on variable pay...The growing use of variable pay, along with lower salary increases, represents the new normal in compensation practices for employers nationwide. This pay mix creates greater motivation for employees to be productive and greater flexibility for employers to compensate based on individual and company performance. However, this does create a need for performance discussions throughout the year, so employees know what they are doing well and areas for improvement in order to maximize productivity and potential pay opportunity." MarketWatch, The Wall Street Journal
"2012 pay increases are projected to be right around 3\%, as they were this year." TLNT: The Business of HR

## TRENDS AND FORECASTS

## Workforce

2011 Workforce Trend:


## Employee-Initiated Exits \& Counter-Offers

Employee-Initiated Exits in 2011 as Compared to 2010:


Use of Counter-Offers in Response to
Notice of Employee-Initiated Exit:


## BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Total Responses


Responses by Industry


Responses by Number
of Employees


Responses by Stage of Development


Percentage of companies with independent directors serving on the Board

Percentage of companies with Board members that are reimbursed for their travel expenses

Percentage of companies with the following Board committees:
Audit: 56
Compensation: 75
Nominating \& Corporate Governance: 25

|  | Directors (\#) |  |  |  |  | Independent Directors (\#) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Responses | Mean | Low - High |  |  | Responses | Mean | Low - High |  |  |
| All Respondents | 36 | 5.0 | 0 | - | 10 | 36 | 1.4 | 0 | - | 4 |
| Industry |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Technology | 19 | 4.5 | 2 | - | 7 | 19 | 1.2 | 0 | - | 3 |
| Life Science | 17 | 5.7 | 1 | - | 10 | 17 | 1.6 | 0 | - | 4 |
| Number of Employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 to 10 | 9 | 4.2 | 2 | - | 6 | 9 | 1.2 | 0 | - | 4 |
| 11 to 25 | 12 | 4.7 | 1 | - | 10 | 12 | 1.2 | 0 | - | 3 |
| 26 to 50 | 7 | 6.3 | 0 | - | 8 | 7 | 1.3 | 0 | - | 3 |
| 51 to 100 | 3 | 5.0 | 4 | - | 6 | 3 | 2.3 | 1 | - | 3 |
| 100+ | 5 | 6.0 | 5 | - | 8 | 5 | 1.8 | 1 | - | 3 |
| Stage of Development |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pre-Revenue | 15 | 5.3 | 1 | - | 10 | 15 | 1.3 | 0 | - | 4 |
| Revenue | 12 | 5.2 | 3 | - | 8 | 12 | 1.6 | 0 | - | 3 |
| Profitable | 9 | 4.7 | 0 | - | 6 | 9 | 1.3 | 0 | - | 3 |

## BOARD OF ADVISORS



Responses by Number
of Employees


Responses by Stage of Development


Percentage of companies that
25 award cash compensation to independent advisors for their annual service

Percentage of companies that award fully-diluted equity to independent advisors for their annual service

Percentage of companies 75 with advisors that are reimbursed for their travel expenses

|  | Advisors (\#) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Responses | Mean | Low - High |  |  |
| All Respondents | 13 | 5.2 | 0 | - | 14 |
| Industry |  |  |  |  |  |
| Technology | 6 | 4.5 | 0 | - | 14 |
| Life Science | 7 | 5.7 | 1 | - | 12 |
| Number of Emplo |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 to 10 | 5 | 5.6 | 1 | - | 14 |
| 11 to 25 | 6 | 5.2 | 0 | - | 12 |
| 26 to 50 | 0 | N/A | N/A | - | N/A |
| 51 to 100 | 0 | N/A | N/A | - | N/A |
| 100+ | 2 | 4.0 | 1 | - | 7 |
| Stage of Development |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pre-Revenue | 6 | 4.5 | 1 | - | 12 |
| Revenue | 4 | 5.5 | 2 | - | 8 |
| Profitable | 3 | 6.0 | 0 | - | 14 |

## ABOUT HUTCHISON LAW GROUP

Hutchison Law Group provides business and intellectual property counsel to established and emerging companies throughout the country, but with primary focus on the Southeast.

## Practice Areas

- Entity Formation
- Corporate Governance
- Venture Capital
- Intellectual Property Protection
- Mergers \& Acquisitions
- Licensing \& Corporate Partnering
- Securities
- Employment Law, Benefits \& Compensation


## About Our Employment Law Practice

Hutchison Law Group advises and represents employers and individual executives in a wide variety of employment related matters. This assistance includes the offer process and negotiation of employment agreements, compensation issues, reviews and performance improvement issues, terminations, reductions in force and IRS Section 409A compliance.

We help prepare employee handbooks and craft and implement policies designed to avoid employment related claims. Hutchison Law Group emphasizes proactive employment advice, well in advance of any proposed action or likely disagreement. We understand the critical relationship between the employer and its most valuable asset, its employees.

## BY THE NUMBERS

1
Hutchison Law Group's ranking among all law firms in issuer-side, venture-backed IPOs in North Carolina from 1996-2008
Source: VentureSource

## 73

Number of M\&A transactions closed by Hutchison Law Group from 20032010

## 100+

Number of venture capital transactions closed by Hutchison Law Group from 2008-2010.

For more information, visit hutchlaw.com

## ABOUT CARLYLE \& CONLAN

Carlyle \& Conlan is a nationally-recognized, boutique search firm headquartered in the Research Triangle Park. We have specialized expertise in placing exceptionally talented mid- to executive-level professionals in the following industries:

\author{

- Life Sciences <br> - Manufacturing <br> - Technology <br> - Finance <br> - Electronics
}

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- Optimism
- Respect
- Excellence
- Passion
- Integrity
- Finesse
- Perspicuity
- Maturity
- Seriousness
- Professionalism
- Moderation
- Conservative Approach


## Top 5

Top 5 Search Firm RTP, North Carolina 2002-2010

For more information, visit ccesearch.com


[^0]:    * Maximum possible values for 2011 performance were used for calculations. Mean/median data represents only those eligible.

    Low/High values not included where only 1 response was available.

